

# LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY

**\*\*THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY: A TURNING POINT IN LABOR MOVEMENTS\*\***

**LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY** IS MORE THAN JUST A PHRASE; IT REPRESENTS A MONUMENTAL MOMENT IN THE AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT THAT RESHAPED WORKERS' RIGHTS AND ECONOMIC POLICIES FOR DECADES TO COME. STRIKES HAVE PLAYED A CRUCIAL ROLE IN U.S. HISTORY, BUT NONE QUITE AS IMPACTFUL IN SCALE AND SIGNIFICANCE AS THIS PARTICULAR LABOR ACTION. UNDERSTANDING THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY OFFERS VALUABLE INSIGHTS INTO HOW COLLECTIVE ACTION CAN INFLUENCE INDUSTRIES, LEGISLATION, AND THE OVERALL SOCIAL FABRIC.

## THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY: WHAT WAS IT?

WHEN DISCUSSING THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY, THE 1946 NATIONWIDE RAILROAD STRIKE IMMEDIATELY COMES TO MIND. THIS MASSIVE STRIKE INVOLVED OVER 400,000 RAILROAD WORKERS ACROSS THE COUNTRY, PARALYZING ONE OF THE MOST CRITICAL INDUSTRIES THAT KEPT THE NATION'S ECONOMY MOVING. HOWEVER, SOME ALSO POINT TO THE GREAT RAILROAD STRIKE OF 1877, WHICH WAS THE FIRST MAJOR NATIONWIDE STRIKE AND SET THE STAGE FOR FUTURE LABOR MOVEMENTS.

THE 1946 STRIKE, INITIATED BY THE BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEERS AND THE BROTHERHOOD OF RAILROAD TRAINMEN, WAS PRIMARILY ABOUT WAGE INCREASES AND BETTER WORKING CONDITIONS FOLLOWING YEARS OF WARTIME WAGE CONTROLS. RAILROAD WORKERS DEMANDED A 25-CENT HOURLY WAGE INCREASE, WHICH THE GOVERNMENT INITIALLY OPPOSED DUE TO INFLATION CONCERNS.

## WHY WAS THE 1946 RAILROAD STRIKE SO SIGNIFICANT?

SEVERAL FACTORS MAKE THE 1946 STRIKE THE LARGEST AND MOST CRITICAL STRIKE IN AMERICAN LABOR HISTORY:

- **\*\*SCALE AND PARTICIPATION:\*\*** OVER 400,000 WORKERS WALKED OFF THE JOB, EFFECTIVELY HALTING FREIGHT AND PASSENGER RAIL SERVICE NATIONWIDE.
- **\*\*ECONOMIC IMPACT:\*\*** RAILROADS WERE THE BACKBONE OF AMERICAN COMMERCE, SO THE STRIKE DISRUPTED EVERYTHING FROM COAL SHIPMENTS TO AGRICULTURAL GOODS.
- **\*\*GOVERNMENT INVOLVEMENT:\*\*** PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN INTERVENED BY THREATENING TO DRAFT STRIKING WORKERS INTO THE ARMY AND EVENTUALLY PUSHED LEGISLATION TO RESOLVE THE CONFLICT.
- **\*\*LABOR RIGHTS LEGACY:\*\*** THE STRIKE UNDERScoreD THE IMPORTANCE OF COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AND PAVED THE WAY FOR STRONGER LABOR UNIONS IN THE POST-WWII ERA.

## HISTORICAL CONTEXT BEHIND THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY

UNDERSTANDING THE 1946 RAILROAD STRIKE REQUIRES A LOOK INTO THE BROADER HISTORICAL AND ECONOMIC CONTEXT OF THE TIME. WORLD WAR II HAD JUST ENDED, AND THE U.S. ECONOMY WAS TRANSITIONING FROM WARTIME PRODUCTION TO PEACETIME INDUSTRIES. DURING THE WAR, WAGE INCREASES WERE LARGELY FROZEN TO CONTROL INFLATION, BUT AFTER VICTORY, WORKERS EXPECTED THEIR PAY TO REFLECT THE INCREASED COST OF LIVING AND ECONOMIC GROWTH.

RAILROAD WORKERS, ESSENTIAL DURING THE WAR FOR TRANSPORTING TROOPS AND SUPPLIES, FELT UNDERVALUED AND UNDERPAID. THE SENSE OF FRUSTRATION ACROSS MULTIPLE UNIONS CULMINATED IN COORDINATED DEMANDS FOR BETTER WAGES AND WORKING CONDITIONS.

# THE ROLE OF LABOR UNIONS IN THE STRIKE

LABOR UNIONS WERE AT THE FOREFRONT OF ORGANIZING AND LEADING THE STRIKE. THE BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEERS AND THE BROTHERHOOD OF RAILROAD TRAINMEN WERE AMONG THE LARGEST RAILROAD UNIONS AT THE TIME, REPRESENTING A VAST NUMBER OF WORKERS. THEIR ABILITY TO COORDINATE A STRIKE ACROSS MULTIPLE STATES AND RAIL COMPANIES DEMONSTRATED THE GROWING STRENGTH AND INFLUENCE OF LABOR UNIONS.

THIS STRIKE ALSO HIGHLIGHTED THE INCREASING UNIONIZATION OF AMERICAN WORKERS IN THE MID-20TH CENTURY, A PERIOD MARKED BY GROWING LABOR RIGHTS ACTIVISM AND LEGISLATIVE CHANGES LIKE THE WAGNER ACT OF 1935, WHICH PROTECTED WORKERS' RIGHTS TO ORGANIZE.

## ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL EFFECTS OF THE LARGEST STRIKE

THE IMMEDIATE IMPACT OF THE STRIKE WAS FELT NATIONWIDE. WITH TRAINS IDLE, INDUSTRIES RELYING ON RAIL TRANSPORTATION FACED SEVERE DELAYS AND SHORTAGES. COAL MINES, STEEL MILLS, AND FACTORIES STRUGGLED TO GET RAW MATERIALS AND SHIP FINISHED GOODS. PASSENGER RAIL SERVICE WAS ALSO DISRUPTED, AFFECTING MILLIONS OF COMMUTERS AND TRAVELERS.

## GOVERNMENT RESPONSE AND RESOLUTION

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADMINISTRATION TOOK A HARD STANCE AGAINST THE STRIKE, EMPHASIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF RAILROADS TO NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE ECONOMY. TRUMAN EVEN THREATENED TO DRAFT STRIKING WORKERS INTO THE ARMY TO MAINTAIN ESSENTIAL SERVICES. EVENTUALLY, A COMPROMISE WAS REACHED WITH A WAGE INCREASE THAT SOMEWHAT SATISFIED THE UNIONS, AND THE STRIKE ENDED AFTER 27 DAYS.

THIS INTERVENTION REFLECTED THE DELICATE BALANCE BETWEEN SUPPORTING WORKERS' RIGHTS AND MAINTAINING CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE. IT ALSO UNDERScoreD THE POWER OF STRIKES TO BRING NATIONAL ATTENTION TO LABOR ISSUES.

## LONG-TERM IMPACT ON LABOR MOVEMENT

THE 1946 RAILROAD STRIKE HAD LASTING EFFECTS ON THE LABOR MOVEMENT:

- IT DEMONSTRATED THE NECESSITY OF STRONG UNION LEADERSHIP AND SOLIDARITY.
- IT INFLUENCED FUTURE LABOR NEGOTIATIONS AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS.
- IT CONTRIBUTED TO THE PASSAGE OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT IN 1947, WHICH IMPOSED NEW RESTRICTIONS ON UNIONS, REFLECTING TENSIONS BETWEEN LABOR AND GOVERNMENT.
- IT REINFORCED THE CONCEPT THAT LARGE-SCALE STRIKES COULD FORCE GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY TO ADDRESS WORKER GRIEVANCES SERIOUSLY.

## OTHER NOTABLE LARGE STRIKES IN US HISTORY

WHILE THE 1946 RAILROAD STRIKE HOLDS THE RECORD FOR SIZE AND IMPACT, IT'S WORTH MENTIONING OTHER SIGNIFICANT STRIKES THAT SHAPED AMERICAN LABOR HISTORY.

### THE GREAT RAILROAD STRIKE OF 1877

KNOWN AS THE FIRST MAJOR NATIONWIDE STRIKE, THE GREAT RAILROAD STRIKE OF 1877 BEGAN IN RESPONSE TO WAGE CUTS

BY THE BALTIMORE & OHIO RAILROAD. IT QUICKLY SPREAD ACROSS MULTIPLE STATES, RESULTING IN VIOLENT CLASHES AND WIDESPREAD DISRUPTION. THIS STRIKE EXPOSED THE DEEP ECONOMIC INEQUALITIES OF THE GILDED AGE AND PROMPTED THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO INTERVENE WITH TROOPS.

## THE 1919 STEEL STRIKE

INVOLVING OVER 350,000 STEELWORKERS, THE 1919 STRIKE SOUGHT BETTER WAGES, HOURS, AND UNION RECOGNITION. DESPITE ITS SCALE, THE STRIKE WAS ULTIMATELY UNSUCCESSFUL, PARTLY DUE TO STRONG OPPOSITION FROM STEEL COMPANIES AND GOVERNMENT FORCES.

## THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS SIT-DOWN STRIKE (1936-1937)

THOUGH SMALLER IN NUMBER, THIS STRIKE WAS PIVOTAL IN LABOR HISTORY. AUTO WORKERS OCCUPIED FACTORIES TO DEMAND UNION RECOGNITION, LEADING TO SIGNIFICANT GAINS FOR THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS AND SETTING A PRECEDENT FOR SIT-DOWN STRIKES.

## LESSONS FROM THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY

FOR WORKERS, LABOR ORGANIZERS, AND HISTORIANS ALIKE, THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY OFFERS SEVERAL TAKEAWAYS:

- **COLLECTIVE POWER MATTERS:** MASSIVE COORDINATED ACTIONS CAN COMPEL EMPLOYERS AND GOVERNMENTS TO NEGOTIATE.
- **ECONOMIC CONTEXT IS CRUCIAL:** STRIKES OFTEN ARISE FROM BROADER ECONOMIC PRESSURES LIKE INFLATION OR WAGE STAGNATION.
- **GOVERNMENT'S DUAL ROLE:** BALANCING WORKER RIGHTS WITH ECONOMIC STABILITY IS A RECURRING THEME.
- **UNION SOLIDARITY IS KEY:** STRONG LEADERSHIP AND UNITY AMONG WORKERS CAN MAKE OR BREAK A STRIKE'S SUCCESS.

## TIPS FOR UNDERSTANDING LABOR STRIKES TODAY

IF YOU'RE INTERESTED IN FOLLOWING OR STUDYING LABOR MOVEMENTS TODAY, CONSIDER THESE POINTERS:

- LOOK AT THE INDUSTRIES MOST AFFECTED—TRANSPORTATION, MANUFACTURING, EDUCATION OFTEN SEE SIGNIFICANT LABOR ACTIONS.
- UNDERSTAND THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK, INCLUDING LAWS LIKE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS ACT AND TAFT-HARTLEY ACT.
- PAY ATTENTION TO THE ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT, AS INFLATION, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND CORPORATE PROFITS INFLUENCE LABOR DISPUTES.
- FOLLOW UNION LEADERSHIP AND THEIR NEGOTIATION STRATEGIES TO SEE HOW MODERN STRIKES UNFOLD.

THE STORY OF THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY IS A TESTAMENT TO THE POWER OF COLLECTIVE ACTION AND THE ONGOING STRUGGLE FOR FAIR LABOR PRACTICES. IT REMINDS US THAT BEHIND EVERY HEADLINE ABOUT STRIKES ARE WORKERS DEMANDING DIGNITY, RESPECT, AND A FAIR SHARE OF PROSPERITY. WHETHER YOU'RE A WORKER, STUDENT, OR SIMPLY CURIOUS, THIS CHAPTER OF AMERICAN HISTORY OFFERS IMPORTANT LESSONS ABOUT THE DYNAMICS BETWEEN LABOR, INDUSTRY, AND GOVERNMENT THAT CONTINUE TO RESONATE TODAY.

## FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

## WHAT WAS THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY?

THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY WAS THE GREAT RAILROAD STRIKE OF 1877, WHICH INVOLVED OVER 100,000 WORKERS ACROSS MULTIPLE STATES.

## WHEN DID THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY OCCUR?

THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY OCCURRED IN 1877, KNOWN AS THE GREAT RAILROAD STRIKE.

## WHAT CAUSED THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY?

THE GREAT RAILROAD STRIKE OF 1877 WAS CAUSED BY WAGE CUTS DURING AN ECONOMIC DEPRESSION, POOR WORKING CONDITIONS, AND GROWING LABOR UNREST AMONG RAILROAD WORKERS.

## WHAT IMPACT DID THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY HAVE ON LABOR MOVEMENTS?

THE GREAT RAILROAD STRIKE OF 1877 MARKED A TURNING POINT FOR LABOR MOVEMENTS IN THE US, LEADING TO INCREASED UNION ORGANIZING AND GREATER AWARENESS OF WORKERS' RIGHTS.

## HOW WAS THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY RESOLVED?

THE GREAT RAILROAD STRIKE OF 1877 WAS ULTIMATELY SUPPRESSED BY FEDERAL TROOPS, BUT IT PROMPTED CHANGES IN LABOR POLICIES AND HIGHLIGHTED THE NEED FOR IMPROVED LABOR RELATIONS.

## ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY: A DEEP DIVE INTO THE 1946 RAILROAD STRIKE

**LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY** REFERS TO THE MONUMENTAL LABOR ACTION THAT SHAPED THE TRAJECTORY OF AMERICAN LABOR RELATIONS AND INDUSTRIAL POLICY. AMONG THE COUNTLESS LABOR DISPUTES THROUGHOUT THE NATION'S PAST, THE 1946 RAILROAD STRIKE STANDS AS A DEFINING MOMENT, NOT ONLY DUE TO ITS VAST SCALE BUT ALSO BECAUSE OF ITS PROFOUND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS. THIS STRIKE, INVOLVING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF WORKERS AND BRINGING THE NATION'S RAILROADS TO A NEAR HALT, OFFERS CRITICAL INSIGHTS INTO THE DYNAMICS OF LABOR UNREST, GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION, AND THE EVOLVING LANDSCAPE OF WORKERS' RIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

## THE CONTEXT OF THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY

THE MID-20TH CENTURY WAS A PERIOD MARKED BY RAPID INDUSTRIAL GROWTH, SIGNIFICANT UNION ORGANIZING, AND HEIGHTENED TENSIONS BETWEEN LABOR AND MANAGEMENT. THE RAILROAD INDUSTRY, A BACKBONE OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMY, WAS PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE TO LABOR DISPUTES GIVEN ITS ESSENTIAL ROLE IN FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION. FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II, INFLATION SURGED AND WORKERS SOUGHT WAGE INCREASES TO MAINTAIN THEIR PURCHASING POWER. THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY OCCURRED IN THIS VOLATILE CLIMATE WHEN THE BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEERS AND OTHER RAILROAD UNIONS DEMANDED SUBSTANTIAL WAGE HIKES.

## SCALE AND SCOPE OF THE 1946 RAILROAD STRIKE

THE 1946 STRIKE INVOLVED APPROXIMATELY 400,000 RAILROAD WORKERS, MAKING IT ONE OF THE LARGEST COLLECTIVE LABOR ACTIONS EVER RECORDED IN THE UNITED STATES. THE STRIKE EFFECTIVELY PARALYZED THE NATION'S RAIL INFRASTRUCTURE, HALTING BOTH PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES. THIS DISRUPTION HAD A CASCADING EFFECT ON INDUSTRIES RELIANT ON RAIL TRANSPORT, FROM AGRICULTURE TO MANUFACTURING, THEREBY AMPLIFYING THE STRIKE'S ECONOMIC IMPACT.

THE WORKERS' DEMANDS CENTERED ON WAGE INCREASES TO COUNTERBALANCE POST-WAR INFLATION, IMPROVED WORKING CONDITIONS, AND BETTER JOB SECURITY PROVISIONS. THE STRIKE BEGAN IN MID-MAY 1946 AND QUICKLY ESCALATED AS THOUSANDS OF WORKERS WALKED OFF THE JOB, SIGNALING WIDESPREAD DISCONTENT WITHIN THE RAIL SECTOR.

## GOVERNMENT RESPONSE AND LEGISLATIVE IMPACT

THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY DID NOT UNFOLD WITHOUT SIGNIFICANT GOVERNMENT INVOLVEMENT. PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, RECOGNIZING THE STRIKE'S POTENTIAL TO CRIPPLE THE NATION'S ECONOMY, TOOK DECISIVE ACTION. INITIALLY ATTEMPTING MEDIATION, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EVENTUALLY RESORTED TO A RARE SEIZURE OF THE RAILROADS TO MAINTAIN OPERATIONS. TRUMAN'S ADMINISTRATION DEPLOYED TROOPS TO OPERATE TRAINS AND MAINTAIN ESSENTIAL SERVICES, UNDERSCORING THE STRIKE'S CRITICAL THREAT TO NATIONAL STABILITY.

## THE ROLE OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT

ALTHOUGH THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT WAS PASSED IN 1947, SHORTLY AFTER THE 1946 STRIKE, ITS PROVISIONS WERE INFLUENCED BY THE WIDESPREAD LABOR UNREST OF THE ERA. THE ACT INTRODUCED RESTRICTIONS ON UNION ACTIVITIES AND EXPANDED THE GOVERNMENT'S ABILITY TO INTERVENE IN STRIKES DEEMED HARMFUL TO NATIONAL HEALTH OR SAFETY. THE 1946 STRIKE DEMONSTRATED THE POTENTIAL DANGERS OF LARGE-SCALE LABOR ACTIONS IN VITAL INDUSTRIES, SHAPING LEGISLATIVE FRAMEWORKS AIMED AT BALANCING LABOR RIGHTS WITH ECONOMIC STABILITY.

## ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONSEQUENCES

THE RAILROAD STRIKE'S IMMEDIATE ECONOMIC EFFECTS WERE SEVERE. WITH FREIGHT MOVEMENT STALLED, BUSINESSES FACED SUPPLY CHAIN BOTTLENECKS, LEADING TO SHORTAGES AND PRICE HIKES IN VARIOUS SECTORS. THIS DISRUPTION HIGHLIGHTED THE RAILROADS' INTEGRAL ROLE IN THE AMERICAN ECONOMY AND THE VULNERABILITIES ASSOCIATED WITH LARGE-SCALE LABOR STOPPAGES.

SOCIALLY, THE STRIKE DREW NATIONAL ATTENTION TO WORKERS' GRIEVANCES, PARTICULARLY THE STRUGGLE FOR FAIR WAGES IN AN INFLATIONARY ENVIRONMENT. IT ALSO EXPOSED TENSIONS BETWEEN UNIONS AND GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES, SETTING THE STAGE FOR FUTURE LABOR NEGOTIATIONS AND POLICIES.

## COMPARISONS TO OTHER MAJOR STRIKES

WHILE THE 1946 RAILROAD STRIKE HOLDS THE RECORD FOR SCALE, OTHER SIGNIFICANT LABOR ACTIONS PROVIDE CONTEXT FOR ITS IMPACT:

- **THE 1919 STEEL STRIKE:** INVOLVING OVER 350,000 WORKERS, THIS STRIKE AIMED FOR UNION RECOGNITION AND BETTER WAGES BUT ULTIMATELY FAILED DUE TO STRONG OPPOSITION FROM STEEL COMPANIES AND GOVERNMENT FORCES.
- **THE 1981 PATCO STRIKE:** THE STRIKE BY AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS SHOWCASED THE GOVERNMENT'S HARDLINE STANCE AGAINST PUBLIC SECTOR STRIKES, RESULTING IN MASS FIRINGS.
- **THE 1936-1937 GM SIT-DOWN STRIKE:** A PIVOTAL EVENT FOR THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS, THIS STRIKE SECURED UNION RECOGNITION AND IMPROVED LABOR CONDITIONS IN THE AUTO INDUSTRY.

THESE COMPARISONS ILLUSTRATE VARYING OUTCOMES AND GOVERNMENT RESPONSES, EMPHASIZING THE UNIQUE POSITION OF

## LEGACY AND LESSONS FROM THE LARGEST STRIKE

THE 1946 RAILROAD STRIKE REMAINS A CRITICAL CASE STUDY FOR LABOR RELATIONS, ILLUSTRATING THE DELICATE BALANCE BETWEEN WORKERS' RIGHTS AND NATIONAL ECONOMIC INTERESTS. IT UNDERSCORES THE POWER OF COLLECTIVE ACTION WHILE REVEALING THE COMPLEXITIES OF MANAGING ESSENTIAL SERVICES DURING LABOR DISPUTES.

FOR MODERN LABOR MOVEMENTS AND POLICYMAKERS, THE STRIKE OFFERS LESSONS IN NEGOTIATION, THE IMPORTANCE OF TIMELY GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION, AND THE POTENTIAL CONSEQUENCES OF PROLONGED INDUSTRIAL ACTION. IT ALSO HIGHLIGHTS HOW ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, SUCH AS INFLATION AND WAGE STAGNATION, CAN SERVE AS CATALYSTS FOR LABOR UNREST.

AS LABOR DYNAMICS CONTINUE TO EVOLVE IN THE 21ST CENTURY, REVISITING THE LARGEST STRIKE IN US HISTORY PROVIDES VALUABLE PERSPECTIVES ON THE ONGOING DIALOGUE BETWEEN EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES, AND THE STATE IN SHAPING FAIR AND SUSTAINABLE WORK ENVIRONMENTS.

## Largest Strike In Us History

**largest strike in us history: The Encyclopedia of Strikes in American History** Aaron Brenner, Benjamin Day, Immanuel Ness, 2015-01-28 Strikes have been part of American labor relations from colonial days to the present, reflecting the widespread class conflict that has run throughout the nation's history. Against employers and their goons, against the police, the National Guard, local, state, and national officials, against racist vigilantes, against their union leaders, and against each other, American workers have walked off the job for higher wages, better benefits, bargaining rights, legislation, job control, and just plain dignity. At times, their actions have motivated groundbreaking legislation, defining new rights for all citizens; at other times they have led to loss of workers' lives. This comprehensive encyclopedia is the first detailed collection of historical research on strikes in America. To provide the analytical tools for understanding strikes, the volume includes two types of essays - those focused on an industry or economic sector, and those focused on a theme. Each industry essay introduces a group of workers and their employers and places them in their economic, political, and community contexts. The essay then describes the industry's various strikes, including the main issues involved and outcomes achieved, and assesses the impact of the strikes on the industry over time. Thematic essays address questions that can only be answered by looking at a variety of strikes across industries, groups of workers, and time, such as, why the number of strikes has declined since the 1970s, or why there was a strike wave in 1946. The contributors include historians, sociologists, anthropologists, and philosophers, as well as current and past activists from unions and other social movement organizations. Photos, a Topic Finder, a bibliography, and name and subject indexes add to the work's appeal.

**largest strike in us history: AP US History** Eugene V. Resnick, 2020-08-04 Looking for an additional way to prep for the AP exam? Check out Barron's AP U.S. History Podcast wherever you get your favorite podcasts. Be prepared for exam day with Barron's. Trusted content from AP experts! Barron's AP U.S. History: 2021-2022 includes in-depth content review and practice. It's the only book you'll need to be prepared for exam day. Written by Experienced Educators Learn from Barron's--all content is written and reviewed by AP experts Build your understanding with comprehensive review tailored to the most recent exam Get a leg up with tips, strategies, and study advice for exam day--it's like having a trusted tutor by your side Be Confident on Exam Day Sharpen your test-taking skills with 2 full-length practice tests Strengthen your knowledge with in-depth review covering all Units on the AP U.S. History Exam Reinforce your learning with practice

questions at the end of each chapter

**largest strike in us history:** AP U.S. History Premium, 2024: Comprehensive Review With 5 Practice Tests + an Online Timed Test Option Eugene V. Resnick, 2023-07-04 Sharpen your test-taking skills with five full-length practice tests--two in the book and three more online; strengthen your knowledge with in-depth review covering all units on the AP U.S. History exam; reinforce your learning with practice questions at the end of each chapter--

**largest strike in us history:** Kaplan SAT Subject Test U.S. History 2015-2016 Kaplan Test Prep, 2015-03-03 Proven strategies, practice, and review to ace the SAT Subject Test U.S. History. Getting into a top college has never been more difficult. Students need to distinguish themselves from the crowd, and scoring well on a SAT Subject Test gives students a competitive edge. Kaplan's SAT Subject Test: U.S. History is the most up-to-date guide on the market with complete coverage of both the content review and strategies students need for success on test day. Kaplan's SAT Subject Test: U.S. History features: \* A full-length diagnostic test \* Full-length practice tests \* Focused chapter summaries, highlights, and quizzes \* Detailed answer explanations \* Proven score-raising strategies \* End-of-chapter quizzes Kaplan is serious about raising students' scores—we guarantee students will get a higher score.

**largest strike in us history:** The Oxford Encyclopedia of American Business, Labor, and Economic History Melvyn Dubofsky, 2013 As the global economic crisis that developed in the year 2008 makes clear, it is essential for educated individuals to understand the history that underlies contemporary economic developments. This encyclopedia will offer students and scholars access to information about the concepts, institutions/organizations, events, and individuals that have shaped the history of economics, business, and labor from the origins of what later became the United States in an earlier age of globalization and the expansion of capitalism to the present. It will include entries that explore the changing character of capitalism from the seventeenth century to the present; that cover the evolution of business practices and organizations over the same time period; that describe changes in the labor force as legally free workers replaced a labor force dominated by slaves and indentureds; that treat the means by which workers sought to better their lives; and that deal with government policies and practices that affected economic activities, business developments, and the lives of working people. Readers will be able to find readily at hand information about key economic concepts and theories, major economists, diverse sectors of the economy, the history of economic and financial crises, major business organizations and their founders, labor organizations and their leaders, and specific government policies and judicial rulings that have shaped US economic and labor history. Readers will also be guided to the best and most recent scholarly works related to the subject covered by the entry. Because of the broad chronological span covered by the encyclopedia and the breadth of its subjects, it should prove useful to history students, economics majors, school of business entrants as well as to those studying public policy and administration.

**largest strike in us history:** SAT Subject Test U.S. History Kaplan Test Prep, 2017-01-03 Note: College Board has discontinued the SAT Subject Tests in the US. The tests will be available outside the US in June 2021 and then be discontinued. Kaplan's SAT Subject Test U.S. History is the most up-to-date guide on the market with the essential content, practice, and strategies students need for success on Test Day. Kaplan's expert tips and focused review will help you ace the test and give your college applications a boost. Kaplan is so certain that SAT Subject Test U.S. History offers all the knowledge you need to pass the exam that we guarantee it: After studying with the book, you'll score higher on your test—or you'll get your money back. Essential Review Three full-length practice tests with detailed answer explanations A full-length diagnostic test identifies areas for score improvement so you can personalize your prep Focused chapter summaries, highlights, and quizzes End-of-chapter quizzes for additional practice Proven score-raising strategies teach you how to tackle the test efficiently Expert Guidance We know the test: Our Learning Engineers have put tens of thousands of hours into studying the SAT - using real data to design the most effective strategies and study plans. Kaplan's expert psychometricians make sure our practice questions and study

materials are true to the test. We invented test prep—Kaplan ([www.kaptest.com](http://www.kaptest.com)) has been helping students for almost 80 years, and more than 95% of our students get into their top-choice schools. Our proven strategies have helped legions of students achieve their dreams.

**largest strike in us history:** *AP US History Premium* Eugene V. Resnick, 2020-08-04 Looking for an additional way to prep for the AP exam? Check out Barron's AP U.S. History Podcast wherever you get your favorite podcasts. Be prepared for exam day with Barron's. Trusted content from AP experts! Barron's AP U.S. History Premium: 2021-2022 includes in-depth content review and online practice. It's the only book you'll need to be prepared for exam day. Written by Experienced Educators Learn from Barron's—all content is written and reviewed by AP experts Build your understanding with comprehensive review tailored to the most recent exam Get a leg up with tips, strategies, and study advice for exam day--it's like having a trusted tutor by your side Be Confident on Exam Day Sharpen your test-taking skills with 5 full-length practice tests--2 in the book and 3 more online Strengthen your knowledge with in-depth review covering all Units on the AP U.S. History Exam Reinforce your learning with practice questions at the end of each chapter Interactive Online Practice Continue your practice with 3 full-length practice tests on Barron's Online Learning Hub Simulate the exam experience with a timed test option Deepen your understanding with detailed answer explanations and expert advice Gain confidence with automated scoring to check your learning progress

**largest strike in us history: The Object at Hand** Beth Py-Lieberman, 2023-09-26 From Dorothy's ruby slippers to a speech that saved Teddy Roosevelt from assassination, this authoritative guide delivers in-depth reportage on the history of remarkable objects from the Smithsonian's collections For American history, pop culture, and museum enthusiasts With charm and exuberance, *The Object at Hand* presents a behind-the-scenes vantage point of the Smithsonian collections. Veteran Smithsonian magazine editor Beth Py-Lieberman weaves together adaptations of the magazine's extensive and compelling coverage and interviews with scholars, curators, and historians to take readers on an unforgettable journey through the Smithsonian museums. Objects are grouped into the themes audacity, utopia, fierce, haunting, deception, lost, desire, triumph, scale, optimism, playful, rhythm, and revealing to engage with the emotional dimensions of each object, how they relate to each other, and how they fit into the larger American story. A sampling includes: The Star-Spangled Banner Frida Kahlo's love letter to Diego Rivera Amelia Earhart's Lockheed Vega 5B Nat Turner's Bible An AIDS quilt panel honoring Roger Gail Lyon A signpost from the Standing Rock protest A glass-plate portrait of Abraham Lincoln Life-sized model of a Megalodon The Hope Diamond Chuck Berry's Cadillac Portrait of Henrietta Lacks Py-Lieberman reflects on the profound connections between even outwardly dissimilar objects, and offers insight and stories from Smithsonian experts. The book explores artworks, scientific specimens, historical artifacts, airplanes, spacecraft, plants, and so much more, contemplating how each item represents different facets of humanity and resonates with cultural meaning in surprising ways. Whimsical, affecting, and insightful, *The Object at Hand* offers an intimate and exclusive tour of the Smithsonian collections.

**largest strike in us history:** *Liberation, Imagination and the Black Panther Party* Kathleen Cleaver, George Katsiaficas, 2014-04-08 This fascinating book gathers reflections by scholars and activists who consider the impact of the Black Panther Party, the BBP, the most significant revolutionary organization in the later 20th century.

**largest strike in us history: What Reconstruction Meant** Bruce E. Baker, 2007 Examining the southern memory of Reconstruction, in all its forms, is an essential element in understanding the society and politics of the twentieth-century South.

**largest strike in us history:** *Condensed Capitalism* Daniel Sidorick, 2009 Corporations often move factories to areas where production costs, notably labor, taxes, and regulations, are sharply lower than in the original company hometowns. Not every company, however, followed this trend. One of America's most iconic firms, the Campbell Soup Company, was one such exception: it found ways to achieve low-cost production while staying in its original location, Camden, New Jersey, until 1990. The first in-depth history of the Campbell Soup Company and its workers, *Condensed*

Capitalism is also a broader exploration of strategies that companies have used to keep costs down besides relocating to cheap labor havens: lean production, flexible labor sourcing, and uncompromising antiunionism. Daniel Sidorick's study of a classic firm that used these methods for over a century has, therefore, special relevance in current debates about capital mobility and the shifting powers of capital and labor. Sidorick focuses on the engine of the Campbell empire: the soup plants in Camden where millions of cans of food products rolled off the production line daily. It was here that management undertook massive efforts to drive down costs so that the marketing and distribution functions of the company could rely on a limitless supply of products to sell at rock-bottom prices. It was also here that thousands of soup makers struggled to gain some control over their working lives and livelihoods, countering company power with their own strong union local. Campbell's low-cost strategies and the remarkable responses these elicited from its workers tell a story vital to understanding today's global economy. *Condensed Capitalism* reveals these strategies and their consequences through a narrative that shows the mark of great economic and social forces on the very human stories of the people who spent their lives filling those familiar red-and-white cans.

**largest strike in us history:** *Encyclopedia of U.S. Labor and Working-class History* Eric Arnesen, 2007 Publisher Description

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**largest strike in us history:** *Bulletin of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics* , 1976

**largest strike in us history:** *A Long Cold War* Jerry Carrier, 2017-11-10 *A Long Cold War* is a two-volume cultural history of Cold War America from 1945 to 1991. This is the story of America at her peak as a world power, with the fear of nuclear war and the hyper competition with the USSR and China - a good read for the historical, nostalgic or even casual reader.

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Pullman embodied the small-time investors who were legion after the Civil War. From banking and insurance to manufacturing and mining, a host of hopeful dreamers like Albert Pullman fueled the circulation of capital by forging political connections, creating and losing businesses, issuing shares, and longing for profit.

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**largest strike in us history: Cancel This Book** Dan Kovalik, 2021-04-27 Examining a phenomenon that is sweeping the country, *Cancel This Book* shines the spotlight on the suppression of open and candid debate. The public shaming of individuals for actual or perceived offenses, often against emerging notions of proper racial and gender norms and relations, has become commonplace. In a number of cases, the shaming is accompanied by calls for the offending individuals to lose their jobs, positions, or other status. Frequently, those targeted for “cancellation” simply do not know the latest, ever-changing norms (often related to language) that they are accused of transgressing—or they have honest questions about issues that have been deemed off-limits for debate and discussion. *Cancel This Book* offers a unique perspective from Dan Kovalik, a progressive author who supports the ongoing movements for racial and gender equality and justice, but who is concerned about the prevalence of “cancelling” people, and especially of people who are well-intentioned and who are themselves allied with these movements. While many progressives believe that “cancelling” others is a form of activism and holding others accountable, *Cancel This Book* argues that “cancellation” is oftentimes counter-productive and destructive of the very values which the “cancellers” claim to support. And indeed, we now see instances in the workplace where employers are using this spirit of “cancellation” to pit employees against each other, to exert more control over the workforce and to undermine worker and labor solidarity. Kovalik observes that many progressives are quietly opposed to this “Cancel Culture” and to many instances of “cancellation” they witness, but they are afraid to air these concerns publicly lest they themselves be “cancelled.” The result is the suppression of open debate about important issues involving racial and gender matters, and even issues related to how to best confront the current COVID-19 pandemic. While people speak in whispers about their true feelings about such issues, critical debate and discussion is avoided, resentments build, and the movement for justice and equality is ultimately disserved.

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