

israel and palestine two state solution

Israel and Palestine Two State Solution: A Path Toward Peace?

israel and palestine two state solution has long been a central topic in discussions about Middle Eastern peace efforts. This idea envisions two independent states—Israel and Palestine—living side by side in peace and security. But despite decades of negotiations, the reality on the ground remains complex and fraught with challenges. What does the two state solution really entail? Why has it proven so difficult to achieve? And what might the future hold for this deeply entrenched conflict?

Understanding the Israel and Palestine Two State Solution

At its core, the israel and palestine two state solution proposes the establishment of a sovereign Palestinian state alongside the state of Israel. This concept is founded on the belief that both peoples have the right to self-determination and that separating their territories could reduce tensions, resolve disputes over land, and provide a framework for lasting peace.

The Historical Context

The origins of the conflict date back to the early 20th century, with competing nationalist movements among Jews and Arabs in the region of historic Palestine. After the creation of Israel in 1948 and the subsequent wars, many Palestinians became refugees, and the territory was divided in ways that sowed profound grievances. Over the years, efforts like the Oslo Accords in the 1990s attempted to map out a roadmap for peace, often envisioning a two state solution as a viable path forward.

Key Components of the Two State Solution

The two state solution typically involves several important elements:

- **Borders:** Defining the boundaries between Israel and a future Palestinian state, often referencing the 1967 lines as a starting point, with land swaps to accommodate settlements.
- **Security:** Ensuring that both states can coexist without threats from militant groups or military incursions, often involving demilitarization agreements or international peacekeepers.
- **Jerusalem:** Addressing the status of Jerusalem, a city sacred to Jews, Muslims, and Christians alike, which remains one of the most contentious issues.
- **Refugees:** Finding a resolution for Palestinian refugees displaced by past conflicts, including rights of return or compensation.
- **Recognition:** Mutual recognition of Israel as a Jewish state and Palestine as an independent state.

Challenges Facing the Israel and Palestine Two State Solution

Despite the clarity of these goals, the path to a two state solution has been anything but straightforward. Numerous obstacles have stalled progress and deepened mistrust between the parties.

Political Divisions and Leadership

Both Israeli and Palestinian leadership have experienced internal divisions that complicate negotiations. On the Israeli side, political coalitions often include parties with differing views on settlements and peace. Palestinian politics is split primarily between the Palestinian Authority, which governs parts of the West Bank, and Hamas, which controls Gaza and is considered a terrorist organization by many countries.

Settlements and Territorial Disputes

The expansion of Israeli settlements in the West Bank is a major sticking point. These settlements are considered illegal under international law by much of the global community, though Israel disputes this. Their presence complicates the drawing of borders and fuels Palestinian resentment.

Security Concerns

Israel's security concerns are paramount, given past experiences with rocket attacks, suicide bombings, and other violence. Any agreement must guarantee Israel's safety, while Palestinians seek freedom from occupation and military operations in their territories.

The Status of Jerusalem

Jerusalem is a city of profound religious and cultural significance. Both Israelis and Palestinians claim it as their capital. Solutions have ranged from dividing the city, establishing international administration, or allowing shared governance, but none have been accepted by all parties.

International Involvement and Its Impact

The israel and palestine two state solution has attracted intense international attention. Various countries and organizations have played roles in mediation, funding, and political pressure.

Role of the United States and Other Powers

The United States has traditionally been a key mediator, offering peace plans and facilitating talks. However, shifts in U.S. policy and perceived bias have sometimes alienated Palestinians or emboldened Israeli settlement policies. Other countries, including members of the European Union, Russia, and regional powers like Egypt and Jordan, have also sought to influence the process.

United Nations and International Law

The UN has passed numerous resolutions supporting Palestinian rights and calling for a two state solution based on pre-1967 borders. International law emphasizes the illegality of occupation and settlement expansion, but enforcement remains limited. The International Criminal Court and other bodies have been involved in examining alleged violations.

What Would a Successful Two State Solution Look Like?

Imagining a future where israel and palestine two state solution is realized involves considering both practical arrangements and emotional reconciliation.

Practical Aspects

- **Borders and Governance:** Clearly defined borders recognized by both states, with cross-border cooperation on trade, water, and infrastructure.
- **Security Collaboration:** Joint or coordinated security mechanisms to prevent violence and build trust.
- **Economic Development:** Investment in Palestinian infrastructure and economy to foster stability and prosperity.
- **Movement and Access:** Freedom of movement for people and goods, with checkpoints replaced by agreed protocols.

Building Trust and Coexistence

Beyond political agreements, peace requires building trust between communities. Educational programs, cultural exchanges, and grassroots peace initiatives can help break down stereotypes and foster mutual understanding.

Alternatives and Critiques of the Two State Solution

While the two state solution remains the most widely supported framework, some argue that it may no longer be viable due to realities on the ground.

One State Solution

Some advocate for a single, binational state encompassing Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza, where Palestinians and Israelis live with equal rights. Critics say this could undermine the Jewish character of Israel or lead to ongoing ethnic tensions.

Status Quo and Other Proposals

Others support maintaining the current situation with incremental improvements or propose confederations, autonomy arrangements, or international trusteeships. However, these alternatives also face significant hurdles.

Why Does the Israel and Palestine Two State Solution Matter Today?

Despite setbacks, the two state solution remains a crucial reference point in international diplomacy and public discourse. It represents hope for millions seeking an end to decades of conflict, displacement, and suffering.

Understanding the complexities and challenges of this vision helps contextualize ongoing news, peace efforts, and humanitarian concerns in the region. For those interested in peacebuilding, conflict resolution, or Middle Eastern politics, engaging with the nuances of the israel and palestine two state solution is essential.

The journey toward peace is seldom linear or easy, but exploring pathways like the two state solution offers a foundation for dialogue and potential reconciliation, even in the face of persistent obstacles.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the two-state solution regarding Israel and Palestine?

The two-state solution proposes the creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside the State of Israel, allowing both peoples to self-govern and coexist peacefully.

Why is the two-state solution considered a potential resolution to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

It aims to address the conflicting national aspirations of Israelis and Palestinians by establishing two sovereign states, thereby reducing tensions and promoting peace.

What are the main obstacles to achieving the two-state solution?

Key obstacles include disputes over borders, the status of Jerusalem, Israeli settlements in the West Bank, Palestinian refugee rights, security concerns, and mutual distrust.

How has international community supported the two-state solution?

Many countries and international organizations, including the United Nations, the United States, and the European Union, have endorsed the two-state solution as the preferred framework for peace negotiations.

What role does Jerusalem play in the two-state solution discussions?

Jerusalem holds religious and political significance for both Israelis and Palestinians, making its status a major sticking point, with debates over whether it should be divided, shared, or under international administration.

Has the two-state solution ever been formally agreed upon?

While various agreements and talks, such as the Oslo Accords, have supported the two-state framework, a final and comprehensive agreement has yet to be reached.

What alternatives to the two-state solution are being discussed?

Alternatives include a one-state solution with equal rights for all citizens, confederation models, or maintaining the status quo, though these options also face significant challenges.

How do recent developments affect the prospects of the two-state solution?

Recent events such as changes in leadership, shifts in US foreign policy, continued settlement expansion, and periodic violence have complicated peace efforts, making progress toward a two-state solution uncertain but still a focus for many stakeholders.

Additional Resources

Israel and Palestine Two State Solution: A Complex Quest for Peace

israel and palestine two state solution represents one of the most enduring and challenging diplomatic endeavors in modern international relations. This proposed framework envisions two sovereign states—Israel and Palestine—existing side by side in peace and security. Despite decades of negotiations, intermittent violence, and shifting geopolitical landscapes,

the two-state solution remains both a widely endorsed ideal and a deeply contested reality. This article explores the multifaceted dimensions of the israel and palestine two state solution, analyzing its historical context, political obstacles, and prospects in the current geopolitical climate.

Historical Context of the Two-State Solution

The genesis of the israel and palestine two state solution can be traced back to the early 20th century, with the dissolution of the Ottoman Empire and the subsequent British Mandate over Palestine. The conflicting national aspirations of Jewish and Arab populations resulted in mounting tensions, culminating in the United Nations Partition Plan of 1947. This plan recommended dividing the territory into separate Jewish and Arab states, with Jerusalem designated as an international city. While accepted by Jewish leaders, Arab representatives rejected the proposal, leading to the 1948 Arab-Israeli War and the establishment of the State of Israel.

In the decades that followed, various peace initiatives sought to revive the two-state concept. Notably, the Oslo Accords of the 1990s marked a key milestone by fostering mutual recognition between Israel and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) and setting a roadmap for Palestinian self-government. However, these agreements failed to resolve critical issues such as borders, the status of Jerusalem, refugees, and security arrangements, leaving the two-state solution unrealized.

Core Issues and Obstacles

The israel and palestine two state solution confronts a complex web of political, territorial, and societal challenges. Understanding these hurdles is essential to grasp why progress has been elusive.

Territorial Disputes and Settlements

One of the most contentious issues involves the delineation of borders. The 1967 Six-Day War resulted in Israeli occupation of the West Bank, Gaza Strip, and East Jerusalem—territories Palestinians claim for their future state. Israeli settlements in the West Bank have expanded significantly, complicating territorial negotiations and raising questions about the feasibility of a contiguous Palestinian state.

Status of Jerusalem

Jerusalem holds profound religious and cultural significance for Jews, Muslims, and Christians alike. Both Israelis and Palestinians claim Jerusalem as their capital. The city's final status remains one of the toughest sticking points, with competing sovereignty claims and the sensitive nature of its holy sites fueling tensions.

Palestinian Refugees and Right of Return

The displacement of hundreds of thousands of Palestinians following the 1948 war created a protracted refugee crisis. Palestinians demand the right of return or compensation for refugees and their descendants, a demand Israel views as a demographic threat to its Jewish majority.

Security Concerns

Israel's security concerns are central to the negotiations. The fear of militant attacks and the need for secure borders underpin many Israeli policies. Conversely, Palestinians seek an end to military occupation and freedom of movement, framing security within the context of sovereignty and human rights.

International Perspectives and Involvement

The israel and palestine two state solution has long been supported by the international community, including the United Nations, the United States, the European Union, and Arab states. Various diplomatic efforts, such as the Camp David Summit (2000), the Quartet Roadmap for Peace (2003), and the Annapolis Conference (2007), have aimed to revive negotiations.

However, international consensus often clashes with on-the-ground realities. Shifts in U.S. policy, evolving alliances in the Middle East, and internal political changes within Israel and the Palestinian territories frequently influence the prospects of a negotiated settlement. Furthermore, the rise of alternative proposals, such as the one-state solution or confederation models, reflects growing skepticism about the viability of the two-state framework.

Regional Dynamics

Regional actors, including Egypt, Jordan, and the Gulf states, play critical roles in shaping the peace process. The normalization agreements between Israel and several Arab countries under the Abraham Accords have altered the diplomatic landscape but have not directly resolved israeli-palestinian issues.

Prospects and Challenges Ahead

The future of the israel and palestine two state solution is uncertain. Demographic trends, political fragmentation within the Palestinian leadership, and the entrenched positions of Israeli governments present significant barriers. Yet, the solution retains symbolic and practical appeal as a pathway to peace, justice, and stability.

Potential Benefits of a Two-State Settlement

- **Peace and Security:** Establishing recognized borders and mutual recognition could reduce violence and foster stability.
- **Self-Determination:** Palestinians would gain sovereignty, enabling political and economic development.
- **Regional Stability:** A resolution could mitigate broader Middle East tensions and improve international relations.

Key Challenges Remaining

- **Political Divisions:** Internal Palestinian divisions between Fatah and Hamas complicate unified representation.
- **Settlement Expansion:** Continued Israeli settlement activity undermines territorial contiguity.
- **Mutual Distrust:** Deep-seated mistrust hinders compromise on core issues such as refugees and Jerusalem.

Conclusion

The Israel and Palestine two state solution embodies a complex interplay of historical grievances, national identities, and geopolitical interests. While the vision of two states living side by side in peace remains a reference point for many international actors, the path toward realization is fraught with challenges. The evolving regional context, shifts in global diplomacy, and internal political developments will continue to shape the prospects of this elusive solution. Careful, sustained engagement grounded in mutual recognition and respect remains essential for any meaningful progress toward peace.

Israel And Palestine Two State Solution

Israel and Palestine two state solution: The Israel-Palestine Conflict Neil Caplan, 2019-09-11
One of the 10 Must-Read Histories of the Palestine-Israel Conflict —Ian Black, Literary Hub, on the 100th anniversary of the Balfour Declaration The new edition of the acclaimed text that explores the issues continuing to define the Israeli-Palestinian conflict Numerous instances of competing, sometimes incompatible narratives of controversial events are found throughout history. Perhaps the starkest example of such contradictory representations is the decades-long conflict between Israel and Palestine. For over 140 years, Israelis, Palestinians, and scores of peacemakers have failed to

establish a sustainable, mutually-acceptable solution. The Israel-Palestine Conflict introduces the historical basis of the dispute and explores both the tangible issues and intangible factors that have blocked a peaceful resolution. Author Neil Caplan helps readers understand the complexities and contradictions of the conflict and why the histories of Palestine and Israel are so fiercely contested. Now in its second edition, this book has been thoroughly updated to reflect the events that have transpired since its original publication. Fresh insights consider the impact of current global and regional instability and violence on the prospects of peace and reconciliation. New discussions address recent debates over two-state versus one-state solutions, growing polarization in public discourse outside of the Middle East, the role of public intellectuals, and the growing trend of merging scholarship with advocacy. Part of the Wiley-Blackwell Contested Histories series, this clear and accessible volume: Offers a balanced, non-polemic approach to current academic discussions and political debates on the Israel-Palestine conflict Highlights eleven core arguments viewed by the author as unwinnable Encourages readers to go beyond simply assigning blame in the conflict Explores the major historiographical debates arising from the dispute Includes updated references and additional maps Already a standard text for courses on the history and politics of the Middle East, *The Israel-Palestine Conflict* is an indispensable resource for students, scholars, and interested general readers.

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israel and palestine two state solution: *The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: A Comprehensive Introduction* Julian Gen, 2023-10-15 *The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: A Comprehensive Introduction* This book provides a thorough introduction to the complex and longstanding Israeli-Palestinian conflict, covering its history, current situation, and potential solutions. The book begins with an overview of the conflict's origins, including the establishment of the State of Israel in 1948 and the subsequent displacement of Palestinians, known as the Nakba or catastrophe in Arabic. It then delves into the various conflicts and uprisings that have taken place over the years, including the Six-Day War, the First and Second Intifadas, and the ongoing protests and marches. The book also examines the political and social dynamics at play, including the role of religious and nationalist ideologies, the impact of foreign intervention, and the struggles faced by Palestinians living in the West Bank, Gaza, and East Jerusalem. It discusses the various peace proposals and negotiations that have taken place, such as the Oslo Accords and the Arab Peace Initiative, and assesses their successes and failures. Throughout the book, the author presents a balanced and nuanced perspective on the conflict, acknowledging the legitimate claims and grievances of both Israelis and Palestinians. The book concludes by considering potential solutions to the conflict, including the two-state solution, the one-state solution, and the possibility of a binational state. *The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: A Comprehensive Introduction* is an essential resource for anyone seeking to understand the complex history and current state of this longstanding conflict. It provides readers with a deep appreciation for the political, social, and cultural factors at play and offers a balanced perspective on the various solutions that have been proposed. Table of Contents Introduction Preface Overview of the Conflict's Significance Purpose and Scope of the Book Historical Background Early History of the Conflict British Mandate and Economic Restrictions The Establishment of Israel The 1948 War The Refugee Crisis Creation of Palestinian Refugees Refugee Crisis and Its Impact Occupation and Settlements International Response to Occupation Human

Rights Abuses Settlement Policies and Their Impact The Intifadas Causes and Consequences of the Intifadas Peace Processes and Negotiations Obstacles to a Peace Agreement The Oslo Accords and Their Failure Camp David Summit and Arab Peace Initiative Gaza Strip and Hamas Challenges in Gaza Hamas's Rise and Ties The West Bank and Palestinian Authority History of the West Bank Role of the Palestinian Authority Challenges Faced by the PA Jerusalem and the Temple Mount Conflict Over Jerusalem The Significance of the Temple Mount Solutions and Challenges The Role of the United States Historical U.S. Involvement U.S. Policy and Bias The Role of the International Community Diplomatic Efforts Impact of International Law International Intervention Israeli-Palestinian Conflict and the Arab World Consequences on the Arab World Challenges and Solutions Israeli-Palestinian Conflict and the Muslim World Historical Origins and Significance Impact on Muslim-majority Countries Role of Islam Israeli-Palestinian Conflict and the Jewish World Impact on Jewish Communities Jewish-Palestinian Dialogue The Future of the Conflict Consequences of No Resolution Current State and Potential Resolution Conclusion Summary of Conflict's History Importance of Resolution Key Questions Answered Final Words ebook pdf, EPUB available 260 pages

israel and palestine two state solution: One Land, Two States Mark LeVine, Mathias Mossberg, 2014-06-20 One Land, Two States imagines a new vision for Israel and Palestine in a situation where the peace process has failed to deliver an end of conflict. If the land cannot be shared by geographical division, and if a one-state solution remains unacceptable, the book asks, can the land be shared in some other way? Leading Palestinian and Israeli experts along with international diplomats and scholars answer this timely question by examining a scenario with two parallel state structures, both covering the whole territory between the Mediterranean and the Jordan River, allowing for shared rather than competing claims of sovereignty. Such a political architecture would radically transform the nature and stakes of the Israel-Palestine conflict, open up for Israelis to remain in the West Bank and maintain their security position, enable Palestinians to settle in all of historic Palestine, and transform Jerusalem into a capital for both of full equality and independence without disturbing the demographic balance of each state. Exploring themes of security, resistance, diaspora, globalism, and religion, as well as forms of political and economic power that are not dependent on claims of exclusive territorial sovereignty, this pioneering book offers new ideas for the resolution of conflicts worldwide.

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1939 and 1947 produced three different outcomes: the one-state solution in favour of the Palestinian Arabs, the no-state solution, and the two-state solution embodied in the United Nations November 1947 partition resolution, culminating in Israel's independence in May 1948. This study analyses the role of the law during the last decade of the British Mandate for Palestine, making an essential contribution to the literature on lawfare, framing and narrative, and the Arab-Israeli Conflict.

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israel and palestine two state solution: Exploring the Implications of Local and Regional Conflicts Pietrzak, Piotr, 2024-12-05 In today's turbulent global landscape, the proliferation of local and regional conflicts presents a formidable challenge to policymakers and scholars alike. From the War in Yemen to the Civil War in Syria, these conflicts not only have a devastating toll on human lives but also threaten the stability of the international order. As the world grapples with the complexities of post-Cold War geopolitics, there is an urgent need for a comprehensive framework to understand and address these pressing issues. *Exploring the Implications of Local and Regional Conflicts* is a groundbreaking resource meticulously curated for academics and professionals in current affairs and security studies. This essential volume offers a multidimensional analysis of critical conflicts, shedding light on their underlying dynamics and implications for global power dynamics. Drawing from disciplines such as geoeconomics, geopolitics, and security studies, it equips readers with the analytical tools needed to navigate the complexities

of this turbulent world.

israel and palestine two state solution: Services Selection Board - BULL'S EYE Volume 1 Brig Dharm Raj Singh, SM, VSM, 2021-08-20 "BULLZ EYE" is compilation of Accords, Events and Treaties in a concise form, covering important and relevant National and International occurrences during the period. A study of these notes will prepare aspirants in tackling various Tasks during SSB Screening with special emphasis on GTO Tasks like Group Discussion and Lecturette. The writeups contained will also empower aspirants to face the Interview as Geopolitics Issues often come up during the One to One interaction with Interviewing Officer. The Book is a 'Force Multiplier' in upgrading Effective Intelligence of an aspirant. Volume - I, covers a total of 73 Relevant Topics which have been arranged specially for ease of assimilation by aspirants who may be just freshers from school/colleges. The topics are equally relevant for Service Entry Aspirants and will be of immense help in their preparation. At the end of the Volume, some elements of Basic Data has also been annexed.

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israel and palestine two state solution: Theology After Gaza Mitri Raheb, Graham McGeoch, 2025-08-14 This is a book about genocide and Gaza. Gaza has become the moral compass of our world today. In this war, theology was weaponized against the Palestinian people by both Israeli politicians and Christian Zionists. It is a book inspired by Palestinian liberation theologies. The book foregrounds scholarly and practical responses to the Israeli invasion of a part of the occupied Palestinian territories widely referred to as Gaza in the media and popular discourse. However, the book also situates Gaza and Palestine in the *longue durée* of settler colonialism, colonialities of power, and the underside of modernity. *Theology After Gaza: A Global Anthology* is fruit of the urgency of the time. Inspired by Palestinian liberation theologies, it articulates some of the "death of God," and the moral and ethical outrage familiar to those versed in Western Christianity and theology. It also explores Gaza as an exteriority—an exteriority to Western Christianity and theology, to the international system, and as a counter witness to Zionism. This anthology is the first-of-its-kind, timely, and relevant contribution that tackles a relevant issue of global importance with well-known authors and prolific writers, including Jewish and Muslim scholars.

israel and palestine two state solution: Fault Lines Don Liebich, 2014-09-11 *Fault Lines* is written by a non-academic former businessman and consultant, widely traveled in the Middle East, for those interested in understanding the often convoluted history of American Middle East policy. The book explains the fault lines that have often plagued U.S. efforts to protect its national interests in the region and how these ongoing faults have led to a precipitous decline in American influence. The author makes some recommendations as to how this decline can be reversed.

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a critical examination of the reasons underlying the extended nature of those crises, as well as potential solutions to them. The book addresses war and armed conflict, environmental change and natural disasters, statelessness and protection gaps, among other elements, as common origins of refugee crises. It analyzes the root causes of some of the longest-standing unresolved refugee situations in the world today (including, but not limited to, the cases of Palestinians, Sahrawis, and Tibetans), addressing the particular political and legal tensions undermining solutions to them. The book comprises contributions from some of the leading scholars and practitioners in the field of international refugee, human rights and humanitarian law, and international relations.

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israel and palestine two state solution: *The New Asian Hemisphere* Kishore Mahbubani, 2010-11-12 For centuries, the Asians (Chinese, Indians, Muslims, and others) have been bystanders in world history. Now they are ready to become co-drivers. Asians have finally understood, absorbed, and implemented Western best practices in many areas: from free-market economics to modern science and technology, from meritocracy to rule of law. They have also become innovative in their own way, creating new patterns of cooperation not seen in the West. Will the West resist the rise of Asia? The good news is that Asia wants to replicate, not dominate, the West. For a happy outcome to emerge, the West must gracefully give up its domination of global institutions, from the IMF to the World Bank, from the G7 to the UN Security Council. History teaches that tensions and conflicts are more likely when new powers emerge. This, too, may happen. But they can be avoided if the world accepts the key principles for a new global partnership spelled out in *The New Asian Hemisphere*.

israel and palestine two state solution: Peace Issues in the 21st Century Global Context John Duncan, Shreesh Juyal, 2017-08-21 Since the two Hague (Netherlands) multilateral peace conferences of 1899 and 1907, the fundamental issue of world peace and its long-term realization has engaged scholars, diplomats, statesmen, and students of international relations. This book presents a new endeavor in this direction through a collection of papers selected from the recent conferences of the Canadian Peace Research Association and independent scholars. Descriptive, analytical, constructive and balanced ideas and solutions in this text represent alternatives for the global community to be collectively secure and peaceful. This volume examines world peace in its foundational, descriptive, conceptual, and prescriptive aspects, and as a social and human concept in positive and negative contexts, including: the nonviolent perspective of peace; women theorists on peace and war; empowerment of women as peacemakers; and, peace research and education under siege. On violence and war, the topics included are the theory of violence, the new faces of war, including military robots, electromagnetic and information weapons, the cyber warfare and the militarization of neuroscience. In the area of case studies, Iran and nuclear deterrence, the Baha'i faith and Iran; the Western Sahara, Sudan and South Sudan, and the challenges of a Palestinian Nation are analysed. In addition, there is focus on the need to establish a Department of Peace in Canada and an attempt to seek establishment of world peace through direct democracy. This book will advance an understanding of the historic struggle and failures, as well as the accomplishments and shortcomings for peaceful change and a just world order. It will be of direct interest to students of political science, diplomacy, history, social science, international law, human rights, and other cognate disciplines.

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