

what are independents in politics

What Are Independents in Politics: Understanding the Role Beyond Party Lines

what are independents in politics is a question that often arises when discussing electoral dynamics and political representation. Unlike members of established political parties, independents stand apart, operating outside the traditional party structure. But what exactly does it mean to be an independent in the political world, and why do these candidates and officeholders matter? In this article, we'll explore the meaning of independents in politics, their significance, challenges, and how they shape modern governance.

Defining Independents in Politics

At its core, an independent politician is someone who does not affiliate with any recognized political party. This means they do not run under the banner of, say, the Democratic, Republican, or any other party label. Instead, independents present themselves as candidates who prioritize their personal views, values, or commitments to their constituents over party agendas.

How Independence Differs from Party Affiliation

Political parties offer a platform, resources, and a network that supports candidates during campaigns and legislative work. Independents, by contrast, must often build their own support base without the institutional backing of a party. This can make their campaigns more challenging but also provides them with the flexibility to vote and act according to their conscience rather than party lines.

Variants of Political Independence

Not all independents are alike. Some may have loose affiliations or sympathies toward a party but choose to run without formal endorsement. Others deliberately distance themselves from all parties to emphasize an image of neutrality or nonpartisanship. There are also "no-party" or "nonpartisan" elections where candidates run without party labels, commonly seen in local government races.

Why Do Candidates Choose to Run as Independents?

Understanding the motivations behind choosing an independent path is key to grasping their role in politics.

Disillusionment with Party Politics

Many independents emerge from a sense of frustration or dissatisfaction with the partisan gridlock or ideological extremes seen in major political parties. By running independently, they aim to offer voters an alternative voice that isn't constrained by party dogma.

Appealing to a Broader Electorate

In polarized environments, some candidates feel that distancing themselves from party labels can help them connect with moderate, undecided, or cross-party voters. Being independent allows them to craft a unique platform tailored to the specific needs of their constituency.

Greater Freedom in Policy Positions

Independents often emphasize their ability to vote on legislation based on merit rather than party directives. This flexibility can attract voters tired of partisan politics and seeking representatives who prioritize pragmatic solutions.

The Impact of Independents on Electoral Politics

Independents play a nuanced role in shaping electoral outcomes, especially in closely contested races.

Shaping the Political Landscape

While independent candidates rarely win major offices in systems dominated by two or more strong parties, their presence can influence debate topics, push parties to address neglected issues, or draw votes away from major party candidates.

Kingmakers and Balance of Power

In legislative bodies where no single party holds a majority, independents can become crucial power brokers. Their votes may determine the passage of laws, influence leadership decisions, or sway policy directions. This dynamic underscores how independents can wield significant influence disproportionate to their numbers.

Challenges Faced by Independents

Despite their potential, independent candidates face systemic barriers such as limited campaign funding, difficulties accessing debates, and lower visibility. Voter skepticism about their viability also presents a hurdle in gaining widespread support.

Examples of Notable Independents in Politics

Looking at real-world examples helps illustrate the diverse roles independents play in politics.

Bernie Sanders - A High-Profile Independent

U.S. Senator Bernie Sanders has been a prominent independent figure, often caucusing with the Democratic Party but maintaining his independent status. His campaigns for president in 2016 and 2020 highlighted how an independent identity can coexist with strong ideological commitments and grassroots support.

Angus King - Independent Senator from Maine

Another example is Angus King, who serves as an independent in the U.S. Senate. King balances collaboration with both parties, often acting as a moderate voice and leveraging his independence to negotiate bipartisan solutions.

Local and State-Level Independents

At the local level, independents frequently succeed in city councils, mayoral offices, and state legislatures. These officials often prioritize community issues without the constraints of party platforms, contributing to more localized and nuanced governance.

The Role of Independents in Different Political Systems

The influence and presence of independents vary widely depending on the electoral system and political culture.

In Two-Party Systems

Countries like the United States, with dominant two-party systems, pose significant challenges for independents. The winner-take-all electoral structure often discourages votes for independents due to fears of "wasting" a vote or inadvertently helping the least preferred major party candidate.

In Multi-Party Systems

In parliamentary systems with multiple parties, independents may have more opportunities to get elected or to act as swing votes. Proportional representation systems can be more favorable to independents or smaller parties, allowing a broader spectrum of voices.

Nonpartisan Elections

Some political offices, especially at the municipal level, utilize nonpartisan elections where candidates' party affiliations are not listed on ballots. This system encourages voters to focus on individual qualifications and local issues rather than party loyalty, often benefiting independent candidates.

How Voters Can Engage with Independent Candidates

For voters interested in supporting or learning more about independents, a few practical tips can help navigate the political landscape.

- **Research Individual Platforms:** Without party labels as shorthand, it's important to dive into the candidate's specific policies, values, and past performance.
- **Attend Local Forums and Debates:** Independents often rely on direct voter engagement. Participating in events can provide deeper insight into their vision and responsiveness.
- **Consider the Broader Impact:** Think about how electing an independent might affect legislative dynamics and community representation.
- **Stay Open-Minded:** Independents don't fit neatly into typical partisan categories, so being open to diverse viewpoints enriches democratic participation.

Exploring what are independents in politics reveals a complex and often overlooked dimension of political life. These candidates and officeholders challenge the status quo, bring fresh perspectives, and remind us that political identity isn't always confined to party lines. Whether as disruptors, moderators, or community advocates, independents contribute to a richer, more varied democratic process.

Frequently Asked Questions

What does 'independents' mean in politics?

Independents in politics are individuals who do not formally align themselves with any established

political party. They often run for office or hold views that are not strictly tied to party platforms.

Why do some politicians choose to be independents?

Politicians may choose to be independents to maintain freedom from party constraints, appeal to a broader range of voters, or because they hold views that do not fit neatly within the major parties' platforms.

How do independents impact elections?

Independents can influence elections by drawing votes away from major party candidates, potentially altering outcomes. They also bring diverse perspectives and can appeal to voters dissatisfied with traditional parties.

Are independents more common in certain countries?

Yes, independents are more common in countries with less rigid party systems or where voters express dissatisfaction with major parties. For example, the United States and some European countries have notable numbers of independent politicians.

Can independents hold significant political power?

Yes, independents can hold significant political power, especially in closely divided legislatures where their votes can be pivotal. They may also influence policy by negotiating with parties or forming coalitions.

How do independents differ from third-party candidates?

Independents run without any party affiliation, while third-party candidates represent smaller, organized political parties outside the major two. Independents have no formal party structure supporting them.

What challenges do independent politicians face?

Independent politicians often face challenges such as limited access to funding, lack of party infrastructure, difficulties in gaining media attention, and challenges in organizing campaigns compared to party-affiliated candidates.

Can voters register as independents?

In many countries, including the United States, voters can register as independents or unaffiliated, meaning they are not registered with any political party. This allows them flexibility in participating in primary elections and expressing nonpartisan views.

Additional Resources

What Are Independents in Politics? A Detailed Exploration of Nonpartisan Actors in Governance

what are independents in politics is a question that often arises in discussions about electoral dynamics, voter behavior, and political representation. Independents, broadly defined, are political candidates or elected officials who do not formally affiliate with any established political party. Their presence challenges traditional party systems and introduces unique considerations into democratic processes worldwide. This article delves into the nature of independents in politics, examining their roles, advantages, challenges, and the impact they have on the political landscape.

The Definition and Scope of Independents in Politics

Independents are individuals who run for office or serve in government without the backing of a political party. Unlike members of major or minor parties, independents position themselves outside party structures, emphasizing individual platforms rather than party ideologies. This non-affiliation can manifest in various ways, from genuinely unaffiliated candidates to those distancing themselves strategically from parties to appeal to broader electorates.

In many democracies, political parties dominate electoral systems, acting as gatekeepers of political power. However, independents represent a growing segment of candidates who either reject party alignment or emerge as alternatives when voters become disillusioned with partisan politics. Their existence raises important questions about political representation, voter choice, and the flexibility of democratic institutions.

Characteristics and Features of Independent Politicians

Nonpartisanship and Autonomy

One of the defining characteristics of independents is their nonpartisan stance. This autonomy allows them to craft policy positions free from party platforms, often enabling more personalized and localized campaigns. Independents can address constituent concerns without the need to reconcile party directives, potentially fostering a closer relationship with voters.

Electoral Challenges and Opportunities

Running as an independent carries both risks and benefits. Without the organizational support, funding, and name recognition that parties provide, independents often face uphill battles in fundraising, ballot access, and media coverage. However, in certain contexts, being unbound by party constraints can be an asset, especially in electorates dissatisfied with partisan polarization or where local issues trump national party agendas.

Legislative Behavior and Influence

Once elected, independents may wield unique influence. Free from party whips or caucus discipline,

they can act as swing votes in closely divided legislatures, potentially tipping the balance on critical legislation. Their voting behavior tends to be more unpredictable, which can lead to increased negotiation and coalition-building across party lines.

Comparative Perspectives: Independents Around the World

The role and impact of independents vary significantly across political systems due to differing electoral rules, party structures, and cultural contexts.

United States

In the U.S., independents are often seen as voters who do not register with either the Democratic or Republican parties. Politically, some independents run for office, but only a few succeed at the federal level. Notable independent politicians like Senator Bernie Sanders (who caucuses with Democrats) and Senator Angus King highlight how independents navigate party dynamics. The U.S. electoral system, with its first-past-the-post voting and strong party dominance, makes it challenging for independent candidates to gain widespread traction.

Canada

Canada features a more established presence of independents, especially at the municipal level. The parliamentary system often encourages party affiliation, but independents can still be elected, particularly in local elections where party labels are less prominent. The flexibility of Canadian politics allows independents to occasionally influence debates and policies, although they remain a minority.

India

India's multi-party democracy sees a significant number of independent candidates contesting elections, especially at the state and local levels. These independents sometimes emerge from local political rivalries or as protest candidates against party establishments. The Indian political landscape, with its complex caste and regional dynamics, offers fertile ground for independent candidacies.

Advantages and Disadvantages of Independent Politicians

Advantages

- **Voter Appeal:** Independents can attract voters disillusioned with partisan politics by focusing on pragmatic solutions and local concerns.
- **Flexibility:** They are not bound by party platforms, allowing for diverse policy positions tailored to constituency needs.
- **Bridge-Building:** Independents can act as mediators between polarized parties, fostering bipartisan cooperation.
- **Innovation:** Free from party orthodoxies, independents may introduce novel ideas and governance approaches.

Disadvantages

- **Resource Limitations:** Lack of party support often means fewer funds, volunteers, and organizational infrastructure.
- **Electoral Barriers:** Ballot access laws and media exposure challenges can hinder independent candidates' visibility.
- **Legislative Marginalization:** Without party caucuses, independents may struggle to secure committee assignments or leadership roles.
- **Voter Uncertainty:** Some voters may hesitate to support independents due to perceived unpredictability or lack of clear policy direction.

The Growing Significance of Independents in Modern Democracies

The rise of independent politicians reflects broader trends in democratic societies, including voter disenchantment with traditional parties, ideological fragmentation, and the demand for more personalized representation. Surveys indicate increasing numbers of voters identifying as independents or "no party preference," signaling a shift in political affiliations.

This trend has practical consequences. Political parties often adjust platforms to recapture independent voters, and electoral systems may evolve to accommodate nonpartisan candidates better. Additionally, independents' potential to disrupt established power dynamics poses both opportunities and challenges for governance and political stability.

Impact on Electoral Outcomes and Governance

In tightly contested elections, independents can act as spoilers or kingmakers, influencing outcomes by drawing votes away from major party candidates or negotiating support in legislative bodies. Their presence can compel major parties to engage in coalition-building or policy compromises, reshaping legislative agendas.

Moreover, independents may push for reforms such as campaign finance transparency, electoral system changes, and government accountability, reflecting their outsider status and responsiveness to voter demands.

Conclusion: The Evolving Role of Independents in Politics

Understanding what are independents in politics requires recognizing their multifaceted nature and the complex environments in which they operate. While they face significant hurdles, independents contribute vital diversity and flexibility to political systems. Their growing prominence underscores a global appetite for alternatives to entrenched party politics, highlighting the evolving contours of democratic representation in the 21st century.

What Are Independents In Politics

what are independents in politics: Independent Politics Samara Klar, Yanna Krupnikov, 2016-01-19 The number of independent voters in America increases each year, yet they remain misunderstood by both media and academics. Media describe independents as pivotal for electoral outcomes. Political scientists conclude that independents are merely 'undercover partisans': people who secretly hold partisan beliefs and are thus politically inconsequential. Both the pundits and the political scientists are wrong, argue the authors. They show that many Americans are becoming embarrassed of their political party. They deny to pollsters, party activists, friends, and even themselves, their true partisanship, instead choosing to go 'undercover' as independents. Independent Politics demonstrates that people intentionally mask their partisan preferences in social situations. Most importantly, breaking with decades of previous research, it argues that independents are highly politically consequential. The same motivations that lead people to identify as independent also diminish their willingness to engage in the types of political action that sustain the grassroots movements of American politics.

what are independents in politics: Independents in Irish party democracy Liam Weeks, 2017-05-15 This book examines the phenomenon of the independent politician, believed to be extinct in most political systems. It is very much alive and well in Ireland, and has experienced a considerable resurgence in recent years. Independents won a record number of seats in 2016 and had three ministers appointed to cabinet. This presence is very unusual from a comparative perspective, and there are more independents in the Irish parliament than the combined total in all other industrial democracies. The aim of this book is to explain this anomaly, how and why independents can endure in a democracy that is one of the oldest surviving in Europe and has historically had one of the most stable party systems.

what are independents in politics: *The Oxford Handbook of Urban Politics* Karen Mossberger, Susan E. Clarke, Peter John, 2015 *The Oxford Handbook of Urban Politics* is an authoritative volume on an established subject in political science and the academy more generally: urban politics and urban studies. The editors are all recognized experts, and are well connected to the leading scholars in urban politics. The handbook covers the major themes that animate the subfield: the politics of space and place; power and governance; urban policy; urban social organization; citizenship and democratic governance; representation and institutions; approaches and methodology; and the future of urban politics. Given the caliber of the editors and proposed contributors, the volume sets the intellectual agenda for years to come.

what are independents in politics: *The National Black Independent Political Party* Warren Neal Holmes, 1999 First Published in 1999. Routledge is an imprint of Taylor & Francis, an informa company.

what are independents in politics: *Political Behavior of the American Electorate* Elizabeth A. Theiss-Morse, Michael W. Wagner, 2021-12-21 The 2020 elections took place under intense political polarization, uncertain economic conditions, a global pandemic, and social unrest. *Political Behavior of the American Electorate*, Fifteenth Edition, attempts to answer your questions around the above topics by interpreting data from the most recent American National Election Study to provide a thorough analysis of the 2020 elections and the current American political behavior. Authors Elizabeth Theiss-Morse and Michael Wagner continue the tradition of Flanigan and Zingale to illustrate and document trends in American political behavior with the best longitudinal data available. The authors also put these trends in context by focusing on the major concepts and characteristics that shape Americans' responses to politics. In the completely revised Fifteenth Edition, readers will explore support and opposition to the Black Lives Matter movement, discuss post-election attitudes about the January 6th attempted coup, examine misinformation and the beliefs in QAnon, and dissect reports on public assessments of President Trump's handling of the COVID-19 pandemic.

what are independents in politics: *Politics in the Republic of Ireland* John Coakley, Michael Gallagher, 2017-12-01 *Politics in the Republic of Ireland* is now available in a fully revised sixth edition. Building on the success of the previous five editions, it continues to provide an authoritative introduction to all aspects of the government and politics in the Republic of Ireland. Written by some of the foremost experts on Irish politics, it explains, analyses and interprets the background to Irish government and contemporary political processes. It devotes chapters to every aspect of contemporary Irish government and politics, including the political parties and elections, the constitution, the Taoiseach and the governmental system, women and politics, the role of parliament, and Ireland's place within the European Union. Bringing students up to date with the very latest developments, especially with the upheaval in the Irish party system, Coakley and Gallagher combine substance with a highly readable style, providing an accessible textbook that meets the needs of all those who are interested in knowing how politics and government operate in Ireland.

what are independents in politics: *The Independent Voter* Thom Reilly, Jacqueline S. Salit, Omar H. Ali, 2022-09-30 Independent voters—the 40–50 percent of Americans who reject identification with either of the two major parties or with any party—are increasing in number and impact. Independents are determining the outcome of major elections, upending the long-held categories of political science. Drawing on historical and contemporary data (including survey data, participant observation, interviews, and current writings and scholarship) and providing timely new analysis, the authors argue that independents are an engine for a transformation of US democracy, perhaps even its saviors. Rather than “leaning” to a party or an ideology, independents vary on issues but share a deep distrust of the partisan system. What are the consequences of this distrust? What about shifting trends among Black, Latino, and Asian communities regarding party loyalty? What of young voters who eschew party identification wanting a different kind of political culture? For a wide variety of audiences, this book gives students, scholars, campaign professionals, activists,

and media analysts an insight into current voting dynamics and future possibilities.

what are independents in politics: Guide to U.S. Political Parties Marjorie R. Hershey, 2014-04-01 This one-volume reference presents the major conceptual approaches to the study of U.S. political parties and the national party system, describing the organization and behavior of U.S. political parties in thematic, narrative chapters that help undergraduate students better understand party origins, historical development, and current operations. Further, it provides researchers with in-depth analysis of important subtopics and connections to other aspects of politics. Key Features: Thematic, narrative chapters, organized into six major parts, provide the context, as well as in-depth analysis of the unique system of party politics in the United States. Top analysts of party politics provide insightful chapters that explore how and why the U.S. parties have changed over time, including major organizational transformations by the parties, behavioral changes among candidates and party activists, and attitudinal changes among their partisans in the electorate. The authors discuss the way the traditional concept of formal party organizations gave way over time to a candidate-centered model, fueled in part by changes in campaign finance, the rise of new communication technologies, and fragmentation of the electorate. This book is an ideal reference for students and researchers who want to develop a deeper understanding of the current challenges faced by citizens of republican government in the United States.

what are independents in politics: Independent Richard Berry, 2016-04-04 Martin Bell, Ken Livingstone and Richard Taylor (the doctor who became an MP to save his local hospital) are the best known of a growing band of British politicians making their mark outside the traditional party system. Some (like Livingstone) have emerged from within the old political system that let them down, others (Bell, Taylor) have come into politics from outside in response to a crisis of some kind, often in defence of a perceived threat to their local town or district. Richard Berry traces this development by case studies and interviews to test the theory that these are not isolated cases, but part of a permanent trend in British politics, a shift away from the party system in favour of independent non-aligned representatives of the people.

what are independents in politics: Independents Rising Jacqueline S. Salit, 2012-08-07 A revealing look at how independent voters have been upending the political establishment for thirty years - and how they'll decide the future of American politics. In a political system where two parties reign supreme, 40% of Americans consider themselves neither Democrats nor Republicans, but independents. Independents elected President Barack Obama in 2008 and then, in a seeming reversal, gave control of Congress to the Republicans in 2010. But who are these independents? Angry moderates? Frustrated ideologues? The base for the third party? Reformers or revolutionaries? Jacqueline Salit has spent 30 years as an insider in this growing movement of outsiders. She recounts the little-known history of this volatile force as old political institutions and categories are becoming irrelevant - even repugnant - to many Americans. An architect of unorthodox left/right coalitions within the Perot movement and Reform Party, and manager of Michael Bloomberg's three New York mayoral campaigns on the Independence Party line, Salit explores how these unclaimed voters are not only deciding elections, but reshaping the political landscape. With a surprising cast of characters - from the famous to the unknown - Salit argues that the failure to heed this movement against partisanship (and even parties) puts political careers at risk and damages essential features of American democracy. She reveals how independents underestimate their own power and how they can make the most of their newfound moment in the sun.

what are independents in politics: The Politics of the Presidency John Anthony Maltese, Andrew Rudalevige, Joseph A. Pika, 2023-12-26 Get the most up-to-date coverage and analysis of the presidency with this comprehensive text. Never losing sight of the foundations of the office, *The Politics of the Presidency* maintains a balance between historical context and contemporary scholarship on the executive branch, providing a solid foundation for any presidency course. Now in its Eleventh Edition, Maltese, Rudalevige, and Pika thoroughly analyze the change and continuity in Biden's first two and a half years in office and look forward to the competitive setting for the 2024

presidential race.

what are independents in politics: *Parties, Partisanship and Political Theory* Matteo Bonotti, Veit Bader, 2016-04-14 Political parties have only recently become a subject of investigation in normative political theory. Parties have traditionally been studied by political scientists in their organizational features and in relation to the analysis of related topics such as party systems and electoral systems. Little attention, however, was paid until recently to the normative assumptions that underlie partisanship and party politics. Are parties desirable for democratic politics? How should liberal democracies deal with extremist and/or anti-democratic parties? Do religious parties undermine the secular distinction between religion and politics and is that bad for liberal democracies? These are only some of the many questions that political theorists had left unanswered for a long time. The papers in this collection aim to provide a twofold contribution to the normative analysis of partisanship. On the one hand, they aim to offer a first much needed 'state of the art' of the existing research in this area. Many of the contributors have already done extensive research on partisanship and their pieces partly reflect their research expertise and individual approaches to this topic. On the other hand, all pieces move beyond the authors' existing work and represent significant additions to the normative literature on partisanship, thus setting the standards for future research in this area. This book was published as a special issue of *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*.

what are independents in politics: Radical or Redundant? Liam Weeks, 2011-11-30 While the type of small political party in Ireland has varied, their fate, it seems, has not. Although some enjoy a brief time in the sun, termination is the long-term prospect for all minor parties. The usual pattern is a speedy ascent, an impact on the political system including a time in government, followed by a prolonged termination. This book examines this pattern of evolution for minor, or small, parties in Irish politics. As the Irish state has changed, so too have the types of parties that have emerged. With the first-time entry of the Greens into government in 2007, their wipeout in 2011, the termination of the Progressive Democrats in 2009, and the failure of a new party to emerge despite the on-going financial crisis, the time is ripe for this analysis.

what are independents in politics: Outlook and Independent , 1897

what are independents in politics: *The Politics of Transition* Amy Burnett, 2024-06-24 This book explores the impact of recent planning reforms on emergent, alternative models of local governance. It uses the pioneering approach of Frome in Somerset, UK to showcase development and governance alternatives in a post-Brexit landscape. It investigates the role of planning in contributing to sustainable development under localism, and examines how key actors have used the Neighbourhood Planning process to put forward niche, community-based development futures. In doing so, the book offers valuable methodological, empirical and theoretical contributions to wider debates concerning transition, placemaking, local politics and planning. It will appeal to all those interested in public policy and governance.

what are independents in politics: *When Politics Becomes Personal* Alexa Bankert, 2024-01-18 Can we be good partisans without demonizing our political opponents? Using insights from political science and social psychology, this book argues for the distinction between positive and negative partisanship. As such, strong support for a political party does not have to be accompanied by the vilification of the opposing party and its members. Utilizing data from five different countries, Bankert demonstrates that positive and negative partisanship are independent concepts with distinct consequences for political behavior, including citizens' political participation and their commitment to democratic norms and values. The book concludes with the hopeful message that partisanship is an essential pillar of representative and liberal democracy.

what are independents in politics: *American Political Culture* Michael Shally-Jensen, Mark J. Rozell, Ted G. Jelen, 2015-04-28 This all-encompassing encyclopedia provides a broad perspective on U.S. politics, culture, and society, but also goes beyond the facts to consider the myths, ideals, and values that help shape and define the nation. Demonstrating that political culture is equally rooted in public events, internal debates, and historical experiences, this unique, three-volume

encyclopedia examines an exceptionally broad range of factors shaping modern American politics, including popular belief, political action, and the institutions of power and authority. Readers will see how political culture is shaped by the attitudes, opinions, and behaviors of Americans, and how it affects those things in return. The set also addresses the issue of American exceptionalism and examines the nation's place in the world, both historically and in the 21st century. Essays cover pressing matters like congressional gridlock, energy policy, abortion politics, campaign finance, Supreme Court rulings, immigration, crime and punishment, and globalization. Social and cultural issues such as religion, war, inequality, and privacy rights are discussed as well. Perhaps most intriguingly, the encyclopedia surveys the fierce ongoing debate between different political camps over the nation's historical development, its present identity, and its future course. By exploring both fact and mythology, the work will enable students to form a broad yet nuanced understanding of the full range of forces and issues affecting—and affected by—the political process.

what are independents in politics: Farewell to the Party Model? Marion Reiser, Everhard Holtmann, 2008-05-14 Marion Reiser, Everhard Holtmann Local independent lists as political actors are a common phenomenon on the local level in many European countries – in established Western democracies as well as in the ‘new’ democracies in Central and Eastern Europe. In some West European countries, these non-partisan groups have been an established and stable element in the local political system for decades. Typically, they understand themselves as protectors of a harmonious factual political style. In their opinion, good local politics is not compatible with party politics so they consequently perceive themselves as non-parties. During the last two decades, presence and success of local lists have steadily increased in these countries. Furthermore, during the last years local lists emerged also in countries which had been formerly fully party-politicised on the local level. Explanations offered for these developments are often based on the observation of a general decline of trust in established parties and politicians. Hence, it has been argued that the disenchantment with political parties is a fertile ground for local lists. For the Central and East European countries, this argument can be employed only to a certain extent. Local lists established themselves in the early 1990's as important actors on the local level especially due to a lack of party organisation in the process of democratic consolidation.

what are independents in politics: The Politics of the Presidency Joseph A. Pika, John Anthony Maltese, Andrew Rudalevige, 2017-07-06 Trace the opening rounds of the Trump administration: highlighting the 2016 election, transition, inauguration, and first one hundred days. Never losing sight of the foundations of the office, *The Politics of the Presidency* maintains a balance between historical context, the current political environment, and contemporary scholarship on the executive branch, providing a solid foundation for any presidency course. In addition to offering readers a comprehensive framework for understanding the expectations, powers, and limitations of the executive branch, the Revised Ninth Edition uses the most up-to-date coverage and analysis of the 2016 election and Trump administration to demonstrate key concepts. New to the Revised Ninth Edition A new chapter dedicated to the Trump transition and first one hundred days examines important topics such as the immigration ban and other executive orders; efforts at deregulation; the targeted military strikes in Syria; and the war on the intelligence community and the deconstruction of the administrative state. Recent congressional relations analyzed, including the confirmation of Supreme Court justice Neil Gorsuch after Senate Republicans employed the nuclear option and took away the opportunity to filibuster Supreme Court nominees; efforts to repeal and replace Obamacare; fiscal 2017 and 2018 budget negotiations; and congressional investigations of the Trump campaign's ties to Russia, his firing of FBI director James Comey, and the appointment of a special counsel in the matter. An assessment of the public presidency reviews Trump's approval ratings, communications strategies, and media coverage. Discussions of Trump's leadership challenges in a polarized age explain the difficulties of unifying a nation after a bitter election, launching an administration, and structuring the executive branch.

what are independents in politics: The Talk of the Party Sharon Jarvis, 2005-07-07 *The Talk of the Party* listens to how the language of partisanship—including words like Democrat, Republican,

party, liberal, conservative, and independent-has been used over the past fifty years and how it has created or limited political opportunities. Listening to the talk o...

Related to what are independents in politics

#mystery - TikTok mystery | 3M posts Watch the latest videos about #mystery on TikTok

#mystery - YouTube Most places in the world mystery places #explore #travel #adventure #motherearth #mystery The crazy trip1

The SQL Murder Mystery Use SQL queries to solve the murder mystery. Suitable for beginners or experienced SQL sleuths

Mystery Quest - YouTube Are you on a Mystery Quest!? This is a whole channel dedicated to TTRPGs where a rolling cast of special guests will play in a variety of different one-shot scenarios

All the Devils Are Here (2025) full thriller movie Sam Claflin Eddie Marsan 6 days ago All the Devils Are Here (2025) full thriller movie Sam Claflin Eddie Marsan #AllTheDevilsAreHere #Thriller #CrimeThriller #Mystery #Noir #Investigation #Suspense

Mystery Games - Free Downloads on GameTop Mystery Games Download free Mystery PC games and step into the shadows and play detective. Follow clues, question suspects, and solve thrilling mysteries. From noir crimes and cold

MYSTERY Definition & Meaning - Merriam-Webster The meaning of MYSTERY is something not understood or beyond understanding : enigma. How to use mystery in a sentence. Synonym Discussion of Mystery

Mystery - definition of mystery by The Free Dictionary Define mystery. mystery synonyms, mystery pronunciation, mystery translation, English dictionary definition of mystery. n. pl. mysteries 1. One that is not fully understood or that baffles or

Mystery - IMDb The mystery genre features the investigation and solving of a puzzle, typically a crime or an enigmatic event. Mysteries are known for their suspenseful narratives, intricate plots, and the

Strawberrino Rhino #Italianbrainrot #fpy #mystery #urbanlengend 50 Likes, TikTok video from urbanlegendstory (@urbanlegendstory97): "Strawberrino Rhino #Italianbrainrot #fpy #mystery #urbanlengend". original sound - urbanlegendstory

Fisher Price Classics - Farmer Says See 'n Say - Vintage Learning The classic Farmer Says teaches about 12 animals and the sounds they make. Point the arrow and pull the cord to hear all the classic sounds you remember from your childhood

See N Say the Farmer Says for sale | eBay Get the best deals for See N Say the Farmer Says at eBay.com. We have a great online selection at the lowest prices with Fast & Free shipping on many items!

Fisher-Price See N Say Farmer Says Talking Toy at Tractor Supply Introduced in 1965, the See 'N Say Farmers Says was the first talking toy that allowed children to pick the exact phrase they wanted to hear. The classic Farmer Says teaches about 12 animals

Fisher-Price See 'n Say Farmer Says Toy: Educational Animal Farm Discover the joy of learning with Fisher-Price Classics See 'n Say Farmer Says, perfect for kids 18 months and older

Fisher Price See 'n Say Farmer Says - Target This See 'n Say Farmer Says helps children learn about different farm animal sounds by simply turning the arrow to the corresponding animal and listening for the sound. Use this classic in a

Original Farmer Says See n Say® - Young Explorers Creative Just as you remember, Original Farmer Says See 'n' Say® returns to entertain and educate a new generation! Featuring the classic illustrations and farmyard sounds, this beloved early learning

See 'n Say The Farmer Says | Mattel To start the learning fun, just select a page and then turn the arrow to select an animal and pull the lever to hear the Farmer speak. There is also a quiz mode for more learning fun

Fisher-Price See 'n Say The Farmer Says - Children love animals, and The Farmer Says engages children by providing colorful images and sounds of animals. Children will enjoy hearing sounds

from and fun facts about their favorite

Fisher-Price Classic See 'N Say The Farmer Says You might remember this Fisher Price See n Say from childhood, brought back for a new generation to enjoy. Kiddos will love turning the dial and pulling the cord to hear animal sounds

Fisher Price Classic Farmer Says See 'n Say Preschool Toy The Fisher-Price Classic Farmer Says is ready to help small children learn. It will get kids to become more familiar with the names of animals and what they look like

YouTube Enjoy the videos and music you love, upload original content, and share it all with friends, family, and the world on YouTube

YouTube - Apps on Google Play Get the official YouTube app on Android phones and tablets. See what the world is watching -- from the hottest music videos to what's popular in gaming, fashion, beauty, news, learning and

YouTube on the App Store Get the official YouTube app on iPhones and iPads. See what the world is watching -- from the hottest music videos to what's popular in gaming, fashion, beauty, news, learning and more

YouTube TV - Watch & DVR Live Sports, Shows & News YouTube TV lets you stream live and local sports, news, shows from 100+ channels including CBS, FOX, NBC, HGTV, TNT, and more. We've got complete local network coverage in over

YouTube Help - Google Help Official YouTube Help Center where you can find tips and tutorials on using YouTube and other answers to frequently asked questions

Music Visit the YouTube Music Channel to find today's top talent, featured artists, and playlists. Subscribe to see the latest in the music world. This channel was generated automatically by

YouTube - YouTube Discover their hidden obsessions, their weird rabbit holes and the Creators & Artists they stan, we get to see a side of our guest Creator like never before in a way that only YouTube can

Official YouTube Blog for Latest YouTube News & Insights Explore our official blog for the latest news about YouTube, creator and artist profiles, culture and trends analyses, and behind-the-scenes insights

YouTube - Wikipedia YouTube is an American online video sharing platform owned by Google. YouTube was founded on February 14, 2005, [7] by Chad Hurley, Jawed Karim, and Steve Chen, who were former

Create an account on YouTube Create an account on YouTube To sign in to YouTube, you'll need to create a Google Account. A Google Account lets you use many YouTube features including Like, Subscribe, Watch Later,

Ed Reed - Wikipedia Edward Earl Reed Jr. (born September 11, 1978) is an American former professional football player who was a safety in the National Football League (NFL), spending the majority of his

Ed Reed Stats, Height, Weight, Position, Draft, College | Pro Checkout the latest stats for Ed Reed. Get info about his position, age, height, weight, college, draft, and more on Pro-football-reference.com

Ed Reed Career Stats - NFL - ESPN Complete career NFL stats for Baltimore Ravens Safety Ed Reed on ESPN. Includes scoring, rushing, defensive and receiving stats

Ed Reed - Pro Football Hall of Fame The Baltimore Ravens selected Ed Reed out of the University of Miami (Fla.) in the first round, 24th overall, of the 2002 NFL Draft. Over the next 12 seasons, Reed exuded excellence on the

Ravens Legend Ed Reed | Baltimore Ravens - Re-live Ed Reed's illustrious career in Baltimore with videos and photos from the Ravens' extensive archives

Baltimore Ravens Legend Accepts Unusual Coaching Job Legendary Baltimore Ravens safety Ed Reed has flirted with a return to coaching for a while now, but no one expected his return to come like this. On Monday, Chamblee High

The Life And Career Of Ed Reed (Story) - Pro Football History Ed Reed arrived in the NFL in

2002 and became one of the best safeties in NFL history. He set league records and won a Super Bowl. This is his story

Related to what are independents in politics

See the five types of independents that have big implications for American politics (7d) The poll results identify five distinct types of independents, with big implications for American politics.

As party loyalty fades and the definition of that elusive swing voter shifts, elections are

See the five types of independents that have big implications for American politics (7d) The poll results identify five distinct types of independents, with big implications for American politics.

As party loyalty fades and the definition of that elusive swing voter shifts, elections are

Independent groups have spent \$2.5 million in the Middle Tennessee U.S. House primary (5h) The hastily thrown-together video began with a cutout of the Dickson Republican state Rep.

Jody Barrett floating in water,

Independent groups have spent \$2.5 million in the Middle Tennessee U.S. House primary (5h) The hastily thrown-together video began with a cutout of the Dickson Republican state Rep.

Jody Barrett floating in water,

Column: Why everyone is rushing to label themselves an 'independent' (2don MSNOpinion)

According to a major survey commissioned by CNN, nearly half of all Americans — 44% — call themselves independents while only

Column: Why everyone is rushing to label themselves an 'independent' (2don MSNOpinion)

According to a major survey commissioned by CNN, nearly half of all Americans — 44% — call themselves independents while only

Republicans double down on trans issues as a wedge with independent voters (5hon MSN)

Sears, Virginia's Republican candidate for governor, is in a familiar place. She's standing outside of a school board meeting to call attention to policies related to where transgender students can

Republicans double down on trans issues as a wedge with independent voters (5hon MSN)

Sears, Virginia's Republican candidate for governor, is in a familiar place. She's standing outside of a school board meeting to call attention to policies related to where transgender students can

Poll: More Americans now agree political violence may be necessary to right the country

(1d) On hot button issues, a majority say children should be vaccinated; controlling gun violence is more important than gun

Poll: More Americans now agree political violence may be necessary to right the country

(1d) On hot button issues, a majority say children should be vaccinated; controlling gun violence is more important than gun

Independents Make Gains in Indiana Elections (WIBC 93.1 FM3d) Independent Indiana works to support and connect independent candidates across the state. INDIANAPOLIS — Independent

candidates are gaining ground across Indiana, according to a new analysis by

Independents Make Gains in Indiana Elections (WIBC 93.1 FM3d) Independent Indiana works to support and connect independent candidates across the state. INDIANAPOLIS — Independent

candidates are gaining ground across Indiana, according to a new analysis by

Andrew Cuomo says he'd 'welcome' endorsement from Eric Adams, but not Trump, in NYC

mayoral race (19hon MSN) "The tent isn't that big," Cuomo said on "Meet the Press NOW" when asked if he'd accept support from Trump for his

Andrew Cuomo says he'd 'welcome' endorsement from Eric Adams, but not Trump, in NYC

mayoral race (19hon MSN) "The tent isn't that big," Cuomo said on "Meet the Press NOW" when asked if he'd accept support from Trump for his

Syracuse educator kicks off independent campaign to fix a broken Congress (1don MSN) A

Syracuse educator fed up with the two-party system and the nation's polarized politics plans to launch a longshot campaign

Syracuse educator kicks off independent campaign to fix a broken Congress (1don MSN) A

Syracuse educator fed up with the two-party system and the nation's polarized politics plans to

launch a longshot campaign

How Broken Politics Breaks Courts (1d) We look at the difficult position of independent courts and judges at a time when countries around the world are deeply

How Broken Politics Breaks Courts (1d) We look at the difficult position of independent courts and judges at a time when countries around the world are deeply

Related Articles

- [amada fo laser mirrors manual](#)
- [consensus law boolean algebra](#)
- [the lion and the lamb](#)

[Back to Home](#)