

what language do they speak in puerto rico

What Language Do They Speak in Puerto Rico? Exploring the Island's Linguistic Landscape

what language do they speak in puerto rico is a common question for travelers, students, and anyone curious about this vibrant Caribbean island. With its rich history shaped by indigenous cultures, Spanish colonization, and American influence, Puerto Rico boasts a unique linguistic identity that reflects its diverse heritage. Whether you're planning a visit, considering a move, or simply intrigued by the island's culture, understanding the languages spoken in Puerto Rico offers fascinating insights into its people and traditions.

The Primary Languages of Puerto Rico

Puerto Rico is officially bilingual, with both Spanish and English recognized as official languages. However, the reality of language use on the island is a bit more nuanced than simply naming these two languages.

Spanish: The Dominant Language

Spanish is by far the most widely spoken language in Puerto Rico. It serves as the primary means of communication in everyday life, government, education, media, and business. The Spanish spoken here is a Caribbean dialect, rich with unique expressions and influenced by Taíno (the indigenous people), African, and American English languages.

For many Puerto Ricans, Spanish is not just a language but a core part of their cultural identity. From music and literature to television shows and local news, Spanish dominates the cultural landscape. If you visit Puerto Rico, you'll notice that street signs, menus, and official documents are predominantly in Spanish.

English: The Secondary Language

English holds the status of an official language largely due to Puerto Rico's political relationship with the United States. English is taught in schools and used in federal government operations, tourism, and some business sectors, especially those catering to international visitors or mainland U.S. clients.

While English proficiency varies widely across the population, it is more common among younger generations and professionals involved in sectors like hospitality, aviation, and finance. In tourist hotspots such as San Juan, many locals speak English to communicate with visitors, but outside these areas, Spanish remains the primary language.

How Bilingualism Works in Puerto Rico

Bilingualism in Puerto Rico is an interesting dynamic. Most Puerto Ricans grow up speaking Spanish at home and often learn English at school, making many residents functionally bilingual to some degree. However, the depth of English fluency varies, influenced by factors such as education, location, and exposure to English-language media.

The Role of Education

Schools in Puerto Rico generally teach both Spanish and English, but the emphasis and proficiency outcomes depend on the institution. Public schools focus mainly on Spanish instruction with English as a second language, while private and some bilingual schools offer more intensive English language programs.

Many students graduate with a basic to intermediate understanding of English, but true fluency may require immersion or additional practice, which explains why many Puerto Ricans still prefer Spanish for everyday communication.

Language and Identity

Language is deeply tied to Puerto Rican identity. Despite the official bilingual status, Spanish remains the heart of cultural expression and community life. The island's literature, music, and folklore celebrate the Spanish language, while English often represents a practical skill linked to economic opportunity and connection to the mainland U.S.

This dual linguistic identity shapes Puerto Rican society, where people navigate both languages depending on context, audience, and purpose.

Other Languages and Dialects in Puerto Rico

While Spanish and English dominate, Puerto Rico's linguistic diversity includes other interesting elements worth mentioning.

The Influence of Taíno and African Heritage

The island's indigenous Taíno people, who inhabited Puerto Rico before Spanish colonization, left subtle

marks on the local Spanish dialect. Words for everyday items such as “hurricane” (huracán), “barbecue” (barbacoa), and “canoe” (canoa) are derived from Taíno origins.

Similarly, African languages introduced by enslaved peoples contributed to the island’s vocabulary, rhythms, and expressions, especially in music and folklore. While these languages are not spoken as separate tongues today, their legacy enriches Puerto Rican Spanish in unique ways.

Immigrant and Expat Communities

Puerto Rico is home to various immigrant populations, including Dominicans, Cubans, Venezuelans, and others, who bring their own languages and accents. English-speaking expatriates from the U.S. mainland also live on the island, adding to the linguistic tapestry.

While these communities primarily use Spanish or English, their presence introduces linguistic variety and sometimes bilingual neighborhoods, especially in urban areas.

Tips for Communicating in Puerto Rico

If you’re wondering about the best way to communicate during a trip or stay in Puerto Rico, here are a few helpful tips:

- **Learn Basic Spanish Phrases:** Even a modest grasp of Spanish will go a long way in building rapport and navigating daily interactions.
- **Don’t Hesitate to Use English:** In tourist areas and businesses, English is commonly spoken, so feel comfortable using it when needed.
- **Pay Attention to Context:** Use Spanish in casual or local settings, and English in professional or tourist-oriented environments.
- **Embrace the Local Accent:** Puerto Rican Spanish has a distinct accent and rhythm, so listening closely and practicing can enhance your communication.

Language and Puerto Rico's Cultural Expression

Language is not just a tool for communication in Puerto Rico—it's a vibrant expression of the island's soul. From salsa lyrics and reggaeton beats to heartfelt novels and poetry, Spanish carries the stories and emotions of Puerto Rican life.

At the same time, English opens doors to global opportunities and connects Puerto Rico to the wider world. This blend of languages mirrors the island's complex history and ongoing evolution.

Exploring what language do they speak in Puerto Rico reveals much more than vocabulary; it offers a glimpse into the heart of a people proud of their heritage and adaptable to modern influences. Whether you speak Spanish, English, or are just beginning to learn, Puerto Rico welcomes you to experience its rich linguistic and cultural landscape firsthand.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the primary language spoken in Puerto Rico?

The primary language spoken in Puerto Rico is Spanish.

Is English widely spoken in Puerto Rico?

Yes, English is also an official language in Puerto Rico and is spoken, especially in business, government, and tourism sectors.

Are there any other languages spoken in Puerto Rico besides Spanish and English?

While Spanish and English are the official languages, some communities may speak indigenous languages or immigrant languages, but these are not widespread.

Do schools in Puerto Rico teach in Spanish or English?

Schools in Puerto Rico primarily teach in Spanish, but English is also taught as a second language starting from early education.

How bilingual is the population of Puerto Rico?

Many Puerto Ricans are bilingual, fluent in both Spanish and English, though the level of proficiency varies across the population.

Why is Spanish the dominant language in Puerto Rico?

Spanish is dominant because Puerto Rico was a Spanish colony for over 400 years before becoming a U.S. territory, which influenced the language and culture.

Additional Resources

****What Language Do They Speak in Puerto Rico? An In-Depth Exploration****

what language do they speak in puerto rico is a question that often arises among travelers, linguists, and those interested in the cultural identity of this Caribbean island. Puerto Rico, a U.S. territory located in the northeastern Caribbean Sea, presents a fascinating linguistic landscape shaped by its colonial history, political status, and cultural evolution. Understanding the languages spoken in Puerto Rico requires an exploration beyond a simple answer, delving into its bilingual nature, language policies, and the influence of Spanish and English on everyday life.

The Official Languages of Puerto Rico

Puerto Rico recognizes two official languages: Spanish and English. However, the dominance and everyday usage of these languages differ significantly across the island. Spanish is the primary language spoken by the majority of Puerto Ricans, serving as the foundation for communication in homes, businesses, and local government. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, over 95% of Puerto Ricans speak Spanish at home, which underscores its prevalence.

English, while also an official language, occupies a more secondary role. It is the language of the federal government and is used in certain official documents, legal proceedings, and education. However, English fluency varies widely across the population. Estimates suggest that roughly 10-20% of Puerto Ricans are proficient in English, with higher proficiency rates in urban centers and among younger generations who have had more exposure through schooling or media.

Historical Context Influencing Language Use

The linguistic profile of Puerto Rico is deeply rooted in its colonial past. Initially colonized by Spain in the early 16th century, Spanish became the dominant language, shaping the island's culture and identity for centuries. The Spanish language arrived with settlers and missionaries and remained unchallenged for over 400 years.

The transition to U.S. governance in 1898, following the Spanish-American War, introduced English as an official language and a tool of administration. For much of the 20th century, efforts to Anglicize the island's

education system and government services were met with resistance, as the population remained culturally and linguistically tied to Spanish.

It was only in the mid-20th century that bilingual policies began to take shape, recognizing both Spanish and English as official languages. Despite this, Spanish retained cultural primacy, largely because it was the language of daily life, media, and cultural expression.

Spanish: The Lingua Franca of Puerto Rico

Spanish in Puerto Rico is not merely a language but a marker of identity. The Puerto Rican dialect of Spanish includes unique phonetic, lexical, and syntactical features that distinguish it from mainland Spanish varieties. This localized version reflects African, Taíno (indigenous), and American English influences, offering a rich linguistic tapestry.

Features of Puerto Rican Spanish

Puerto Rican Spanish is characterized by several distinctive traits:

- **Phonetics:** The softening or dropping of the “s” sound at the end of syllables or words is common, a feature shared with other Caribbean Spanish dialects.
- **Vocabulary:** The incorporation of Anglicisms and indigenous words enriches the lexicon. For example, “janguear” (to hang out) derives from English “hang out.”
- **Syntax:** Certain grammatical structures differ slightly from standard Spanish, influenced by colloquial usage and contact with English.

These features demonstrate the dynamic nature of Spanish on the island, evolving as a living language adapting to social and cultural changes.

The Role of Spanish in Education and Media

Spanish dominates the educational system, with instruction primarily delivered in this language, especially in public schools. Textbooks, official communication, and media outlets predominantly use Spanish, reinforcing its status.

Television, radio, newspapers, and online platforms are overwhelmingly Spanish-language, catering to the linguistic preferences of the majority. This media presence ensures that Spanish remains central to cultural life and public discourse.

English in Puerto Rico: A Language of Opportunity and Complexity

English holds a complex position in Puerto Rico's linguistic ecosystem. It is the language of the U.S. federal government and is essential for official documentation, federal judicial proceedings, and certain business sectors.

English Proficiency and Usage

Despite its official status, English is not widely spoken as a first language. It is often learned as a second language in schools, though the quality and intensity of English education vary across the island. English proficiency tends to be higher in metropolitan areas like San Juan, where tourism, commerce, and government interactions demand bilingual skills.

English is also associated with economic opportunities, higher education, and international mobility. Many Puerto Ricans pursue English fluency to access better job prospects, particularly in industries tied to the mainland United States or global markets.

Challenges of Bilingualism and Language Policy

Puerto Rico's bilingualism presents both advantages and challenges. While it enables cultural exchange and access to broader economic resources, language policy debates have persisted regarding the role of English in schools and government.

Some advocates argue for increased English instruction to enhance competitiveness, while others emphasize preserving Spanish as a core element of national identity. These discussions reflect the broader tension between cultural preservation and globalization.

Comparative Linguistic Insights: Puerto Rico and Other U.S. Territories

Puerto Rico's language situation is unique but shares similarities with other U.S. territories like Guam and the U.S. Virgin Islands, where bilingualism or multilingualism is common due to historical and cultural factors.

Unlike Guam, where English and Chamorro coexist, or the U.S. Virgin Islands with English and Virgin

Islands Creole, Puerto Rico's Spanish-English bilingualism is distinguished by the overwhelming dominance of Spanish. This linguistic balance impacts education, governance, and social integration in distinct ways.

Impact on Identity and Cultural Expression

Language in Puerto Rico is inseparable from identity. Spanish serves as a symbol of cultural heritage and resistance, while English represents connection to the United States and global integration. This duality shapes Puerto Rican self-perception and social dynamics.

Artists, writers, and musicians frequently navigate this linguistic duality, blending languages in their work and reflecting the island's hybrid nature. Code-switching, the practice of alternating between Spanish and English, is common and illustrates the fluid linguistic reality.

Language Trends and Future Outlook in Puerto Rico

Current trends suggest that Spanish will remain the dominant language in Puerto Rico for the foreseeable future, sustained by demographic patterns and cultural preferences. However, English proficiency is gradually increasing, driven by educational reforms, migration, and technological access.

The rise of digital media and globalization facilitates exposure to English, especially among younger generations. This could lead to greater bilingualism, though it is unlikely to replace Spanish as the primary language of communication.

Educational initiatives continue to evolve, aiming to balance the benefits of bilingualism with the preservation of Puerto Rican cultural identity. The ongoing dialogue about language policy reflects the island's dynamic social fabric.

Exploring the question **what language do they speak in puerto rico** reveals a complex interplay of history, culture, and politics. Spanish remains the heart of Puerto Rican communication, identity, and daily life, while English serves as a vital, though secondary, language linked to governance and opportunity. This bilingual reality enriches the island's cultural landscape, illustrating how language can both unite and diversify a community.

What Language Do They Speak In Puerto Rico

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Puerto Rico United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, 1998

what language do they speak in puerto rico: The Bilingual Courts Act United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on Improvements in Judicial Machinery, 1974

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Hearings United States. Congress Senate, 1945

what language do they speak in puerto rico: *Congressional Record* United States. Congress, 1998

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Perspectives on Las Américas Mathew C. Gutmann, Félix V. Rodríguez, Lynn Stephen, Patricia Zavella, 2008-04-15 Perspectives on Las Américas: A Reader in Culture, History, and Representation charts new territory by demonstrating the limits of neatly demarcating the regions of 'Latin America' and the 'United States'. This landmark volume presents key readings that collectively examine the historical, cultural, economic, and political integration of Latina/os across the Americas, thereby challenging the barriers between Latina/o Studies and Latin American/Caribbean Studies. Brings together key readings that collectively examine the historical, cultural, economic, and political integration of Latina/os across the Americas. Charts new territory by demonstrating the limits of neatly demarcating the regions of 'Latin America' and the 'United States'. Challenges the barriers between Latina/o Studies and Latin American/Caribbean Studies as approached by anthropologists, historians, and other scholars. Offers instructors, students, and interested readers both the theoretical tools and case studies necessary to rethink transnational realities and identities.

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Spanish in Contact Kim Potowski, Richard Cameron, 2007 Printbegrænsninger: Der kan printes 10 sider ad gangen og max. 40 sider pr. session

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Hearing on Bilingual Education United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor. Subcommittee on Elementary, Secondary, and Vocational Education, 1994 These hearing transcripts present testimony concerning the reauthorization of the Elementary and Secondary Education (ESE) Act, focusing on the English as a Second Language (ESL) and bilingual education provisions and implications of the act. Much of the testimony was from representatives, educators, and community leaders who voiced opinions about the efficacy of specific programs and activities funded by the Bilingual Education Act, a component of the ESE Act, particularly those items that they would like to see expanded, reformed, or improved. Testimony was heard from: (1) Representatives Toby Roth, Jose Serrano, Xavier Becerra, Bill Emerson, and Gene Green; (2) the president of the National Association for Bilingual Education; (3) a researcher in bilingual education; (4) an ESL program consultant; (5) a university professor; (6) the president of Learning English Advocates Drive; (7) an advocate of teaching English to limited English proficient (LEP) students in regular classrooms; (8) a medical doctor who attended bilingual classes as a secondary school student; (9) an advocate of reforming the Bilingual Education Act to emphasize the learning of English; (10) the Rural Alliance for Newcomers in Midwestern Schools; and (11) an advocate of English immersion programs for LEP students. (MDM)

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Court Interpreters Act United States. Congress. House. Committee on the Judiciary, 1978

what language do they speak in puerto rico: *Hearings, Reports and Prints of the Senate Committee on the Judiciary* United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary, 1975

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Language and Linguistics in Context Harriet Luria, Deborah M. Seymour, Trudy Smoke, 2012-12-06 Taking a sociocultural and educational approach, Language and Linguistics in Context: Readings and Applications for Teachers: *introduces basic linguistic concepts and current perspectives on language acquisition; *considers

the role of linguistic change (especially in English) in the politics of language; *acknowledges the role of linguists in current policies involving language; *offers insights into the relationship between the structure of language systems and first- and second-language acquisition; the study of language across culture, class, race, gender, and ethnicity; and between language study and literacy and education; and *provides readers with a basis for understanding current educational debates about bilingual education, non-standard dialects, English only movements, literacy methodologies, and generally the importance to teaching of the study of language. The text is organized into three thematic units - What is Language and How is It Acquired?; How Does Language Change?; and What is Literacy?. To achieve both breadth and depth - that is, to provide a "big picture" view of basic linguistics and at the same time make it specific enough for the beginner - a selection of readings, including personal language narratives, is provided to both introduce and clarify linguistic concepts. The readings, by well-known theoretical and applied linguists and researchers from various disciplines, are diverse in level and range of topics and vary in level of linguistic formalism. Pedagogical features: This text is designed for a range of courses in English and language arts, bilingualism, applied linguistics, and ESL courses in teacher education programs. Each unit contains a substantive introduction to the topic, followed by the readings. Each reading concludes with Questions to Think About including one Extending Your Understanding question, and a short list of Terms to Define. Each unit ends with additional Extending Your Understanding and Making Connections activities that engage readers in applying what they have read to teaching and suggested projects and a bibliography of Print and Web Resources. The readings and apparatus are arranged so that the material can be modified to fit many course plans and schemes of presentation. To help individual instructors make the most effective use of the text in specific classes, a set of matrixes is provided suggesting configurations of readings for different types of linguistics and education classes.

what language do they speak in puerto rico: The Use of Spanish in Federal Courts in Puerto Rico United States. Congress. House. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on Civil and Constitutional Rights, 1979

what language do they speak in puerto rico: *Toward a Social History of American English* Joey L. Dillard, 2015-11-27 No detailed description available for *Toward a Social History of American English*.

what language do they speak in puerto rico: The Politics of Language Carol L. Schmid, 2001-05-03 Important aspects of the history of language in the United States remain shrouded in myth and legend. The notion of one nation, one language is part of the idealized history of the United States, although in its short history it has probably been host to more bilingual people than any other country in the world. Language is more than a means of communication. It brings into play an entire range of experiences and attitudes toward life. Furthermore, language is a potent symbolic issue because it links power and political claims of ownership with psychological demands for group worth. How people belonging to different language and cultural communities live together in the same political community and how political and structural tensions arise to divide them along language lines, are questions addressed in *The Politics of Language*. This book analyzes the historical background and recent controversy over language in the United States and compares it to two official multilingual societies: Canada and Switzerland. It's accessibility as a survey of this topic makes it ideal for courses in linguistics, political science, and sociology.

what language do they speak in puerto rico: 2000 Census of Population and Housing: United States summary (2 v.) , 2003

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Hearings United States. Congress. House. Committee on Public Lands, 1948

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Court interpreters act United States. Congress. House. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on Civil and Constitutional Rights, 1979

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Your Guide for The Puerto Rico Community Survey, Group Quarters, ACS-30(GQ)(PR)(2009), October 2008 , 2008

what language do they speak in puerto rico: *Encyclopedia of Bilingualism and Bilingual Education* Colin Baker, Sylvia Prys Jones, 1998 This encyclopedia is divided into three sections: individual bilingualism; bilingualism in society and bilingual education. It includes many pictures, graphs, maps and diagrams. The book concludes with a comprehensive bibliography on bilingualism.

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Manufacturing Jeweler , 1950

what language do they speak in puerto rico: Corpsman , 1972-11

Related to what language do they speak in puerto rico

Change your display language on Google You can set your preferred language for buttons and other display text that appears in Google Search. Tip: This doesn't change the language of your search results. Learn how Google

Change your Gmail language settings - Computer - Gmail Help Change your Gmail language settings You can change the language you use in Gmail, and use special keyboards to type in other languages

Change your language on the web Change the language on your Android device On your Android device, tap Settings . Tap System Languages & input Languages. If you can't find "System," then under "Personal," tap

Change language or region settings on a Pixel phone or tablet You can change the language or region your Pixel phone or tablet uses. Change language settings Open your device's Settings app. Tap System

Change language or location settings - Android - YouTube Help Scroll to "Language" to update your email notification language. Change your language or location on smart TVs, streaming devices & game consoles By default, the YouTube app on smart TVs,

Change your display language on Google - Android - Google Change your display language on Google You can set your preferred language for buttons and other display text that appears in Google Search. Tip: This doesn't change the language of

Change Google Maps languages or domains Change Google Maps languages or domains Google Maps automatically takes you to a country domain and shows place names in a country's local languages. You can change the country

Change Gemini's language - Computer - Gemini Apps Help Change Gemini's language You can choose the language Gemini Apps display, and in certain cases, understand in Language settings. This setting changes the language for the menu,

Change language or location settings - Computer - YouTube Help Scroll to "Language" to update your email notification language. Change your language or location on smart TVs, streaming devices & game consoles By default, the YouTube app on smart TVs,

Change your display language on Google Change your display language on Google You can set your preferred language for buttons and other display text that appears in Google Search. Tip: This doesn't change the language of

Change your display language on Google You can set your preferred language for buttons and other display text that appears in Google Search. Tip: This doesn't change the language of your search results. Learn how Google

Change your Gmail language settings - Computer - Gmail Help Change your Gmail language settings You can change the language you use in Gmail, and use special keyboards to type in other languages

Change your language on the web Change the language on your Android device On your Android device, tap Settings . Tap System Languages & input Languages. If you can't find "System," then under "Personal," tap

Change language or region settings on a Pixel phone or tablet You can change the language or region your Pixel phone or tablet uses. Change language settings Open your device's Settings app. Tap System

Change language or location settings - Android - YouTube Help Scroll to "Language" to

update your email notification language. Change your language or location on smart TVs, streaming devices & game consoles By default, the YouTube app on smart

Change your display language on Google - Android - Google Search Change your display language on Google You can set your preferred language for buttons and other display text that appears in Google Search. Tip: This doesn't change the language of

Change Google Maps languages or domains Change Google Maps languages or domains Google Maps automatically takes you to a country domain and shows place names in a country's local languages. You can change the country

Change Gemini's language - Computer - Gemini Apps Help Change Gemini's language You can choose the language Gemini Apps display, and in certain cases, understand in Language settings. This setting changes the language for the menu,

Change language or location settings - Computer - YouTube Help Scroll to "Language" to update your email notification language. Change your language or location on smart TVs, streaming devices & game consoles By default, the YouTube app on smart

Change your display language on Google Change your display language on Google You can set your preferred language for buttons and other display text that appears in Google Search. Tip: This doesn't change the language of

Change your display language on Google You can set your preferred language for buttons and other display text that appears in Google Search. Tip: This doesn't change the language of your search results. Learn how Google

Change your Gmail language settings - Computer - Gmail Help Change your Gmail language settings You can change the language you use in Gmail, and use special keyboards to type in other languages

Change your language on the web Change the language on your Android device On your Android device, tap Settings . Tap System Languages & input Languages. If you can't find "System," then under "Personal," tap

Change language or region settings on a Pixel phone or tablet You can change the language or region your Pixel phone or tablet uses. Change language settings Open your device's Settings app. Tap System

Change language or location settings - Android - YouTube Help Scroll to "Language" to update your email notification language. Change your language or location on smart TVs, streaming devices & game consoles By default, the YouTube app on smart

Change your display language on Google - Android - Google Search Change your display language on Google You can set your preferred language for buttons and other display text that appears in Google Search. Tip: This doesn't change the language of

Change Google Maps languages or domains Change Google Maps languages or domains Google Maps automatically takes you to a country domain and shows place names in a country's local languages. You can change the country

Change Gemini's language - Computer - Gemini Apps Help Change Gemini's language You can choose the language Gemini Apps display, and in certain cases, understand in Language settings. This setting changes the language for the menu,

Change language or location settings - Computer - YouTube Help Scroll to "Language" to update your email notification language. Change your language or location on smart TVs, streaming devices & game consoles By default, the YouTube app on smart

Change your display language on Google Change your display language on Google You can set your preferred language for buttons and other display text that appears in Google Search. Tip: This doesn't change the language of

Related to what language do they speak in puerto rico

The New Administration Makes English the Official Language—What Does That Mean for Puerto Rico? (mitú Editorial on MSN7mon) President Donald Trump has officially designated

English as the official language of the United States. This is a first in

The New Administration Makes English the Official Language—What Does That Mean for Puerto Rico? (mitú Editorial on MSN7mon) President Donald Trump has officially designated English as the official language of the United States. This is a first in

Puerto Ricans worry over new Trump order designating English as U.S. official language (NBC News7mon) News that President Donald Trump is expected to sign an executive order that would for the first time designate an official language for the country — English — has stirred concerns among Puerto Rican

Puerto Ricans worry over new Trump order designating English as U.S. official language (NBC News7mon) News that President Donald Trump is expected to sign an executive order that would for the first time designate an official language for the country — English — has stirred concerns among Puerto Rican

Related Articles

- [plus one leetcode solution](#)
- [brief language meaning in movies](#)
- [the lost history of flat earth](#)

[Back to Home](#)